# TRENDS IN DELINQUENCIES AND FORECLOSURES IN ARIZONA

January 2011

Community Development Research Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco

### National Trends

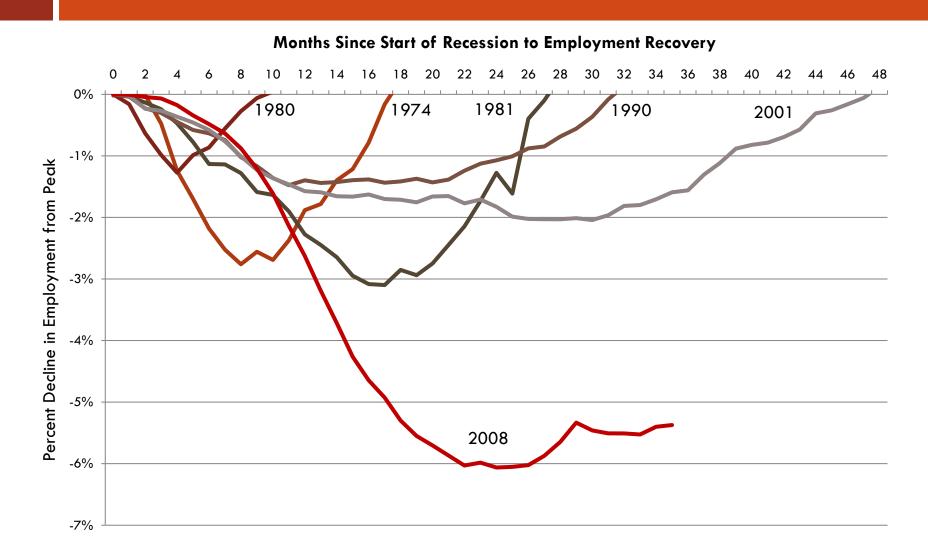
- Even though NBER officially announced the recession's end in June of 2009, pace of recovery remains slow
  - □ Unemployment rate in November rose to 9.8% from 9.6%, demonstrating continued weakness in the labor market
    - On the more positive side, the private sector has been adding jobs each month, and part of the rise in unemployment is due to an increase in the labor force-that is, the number of people who started looking for work
  - Housing is the one major sector of the economy where we still do not see signs of recovery
    - New and existing home sales remain near historic lows, and inventories of foreclosed homes remain very high
  - Public sector budget crisis in many states is of major concern, and threatens viability of services to LMI communities

### National Trends

### Unemployment continues to hover around 10%



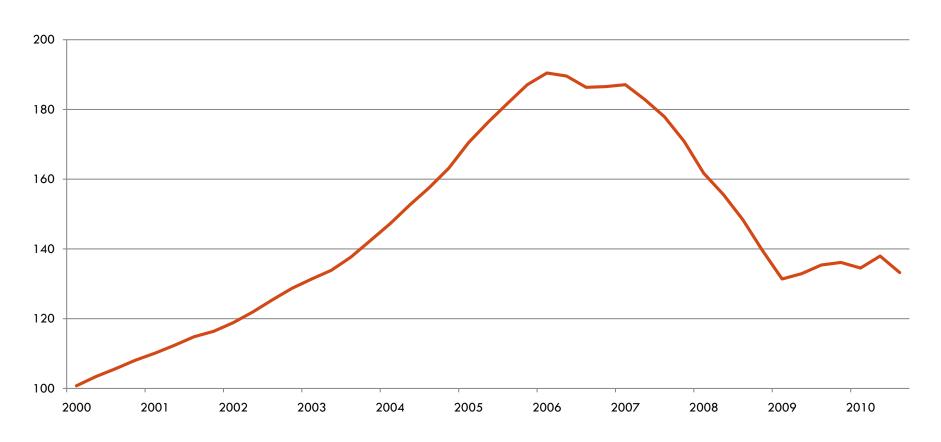
# Recovery, particularly in labor market, remains elusive



# Case-Shiller Index shows continued softness in housing market

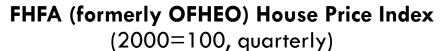
#### **Case-Shiller National House Price Index**

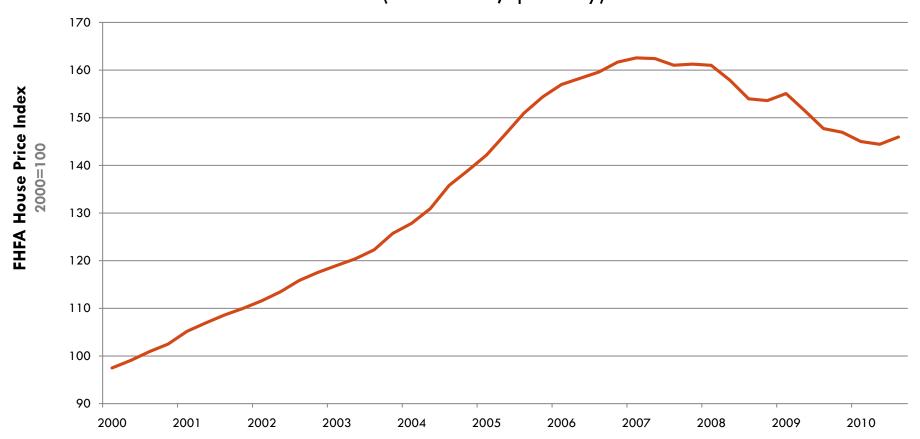
(2000 = 100, Quarterly)



Source: Case - Shiller Home Price Index

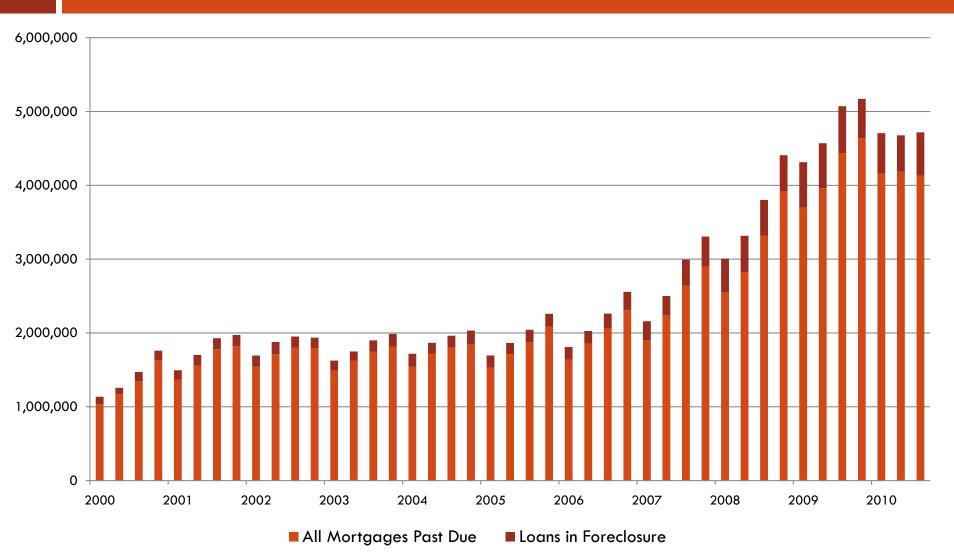
### FHFA House Price Index rises slightly in 3<sup>rd</sup> Qtr of 2010





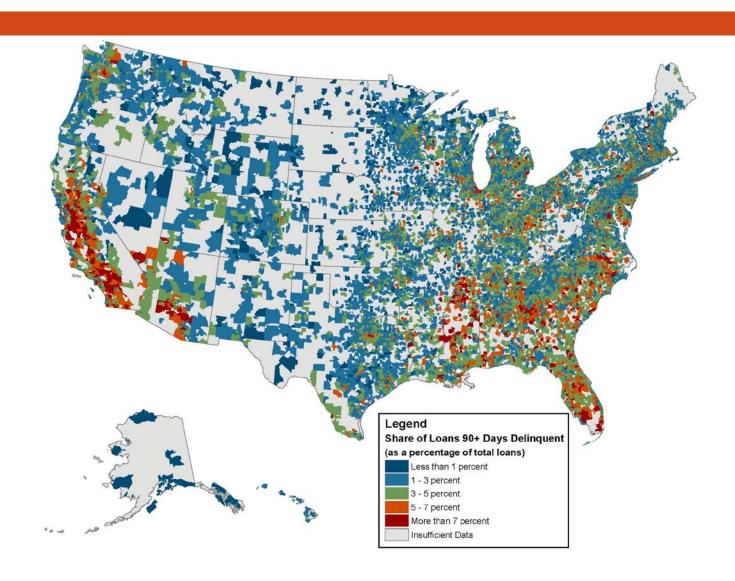
Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO), includes refinancing and is not seasonally adjusted

# Nationally, delinquencies drop in 2010, but still more than 4.5 million homes in distress

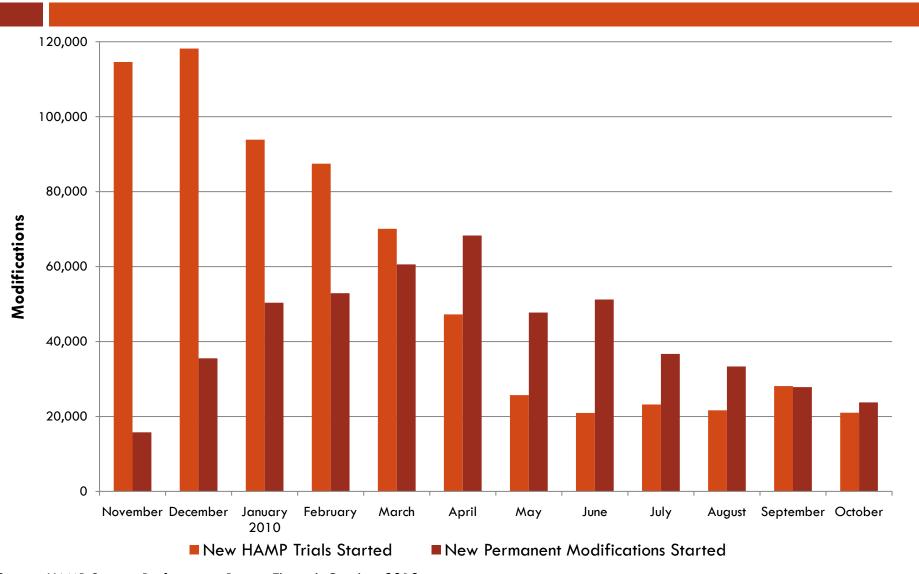


Source: Mortgage Bankers Association, National Delinquency Survey

# Despite improvement, high rates of delinquency remain concentrated in western and southern states



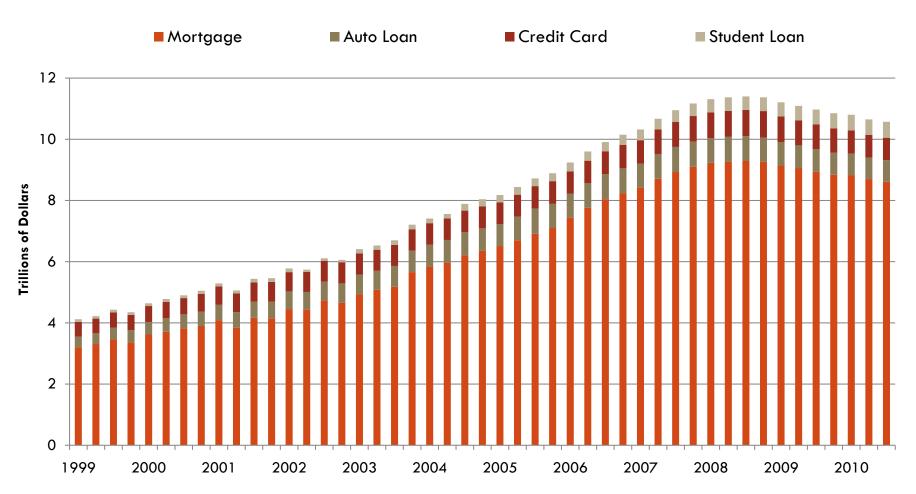
### HAMP modifications down; borrowers still face challenges in obtaining permanent modifications



Source: HAMP Service Performance Report Through October 2010

### Household debt falling from 2008 peak

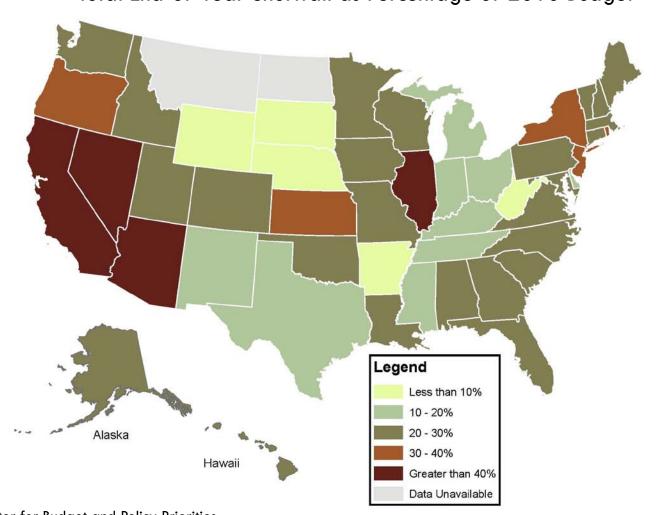




Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York

# Many states within 12<sup>th</sup> District face severe budget shortfalls

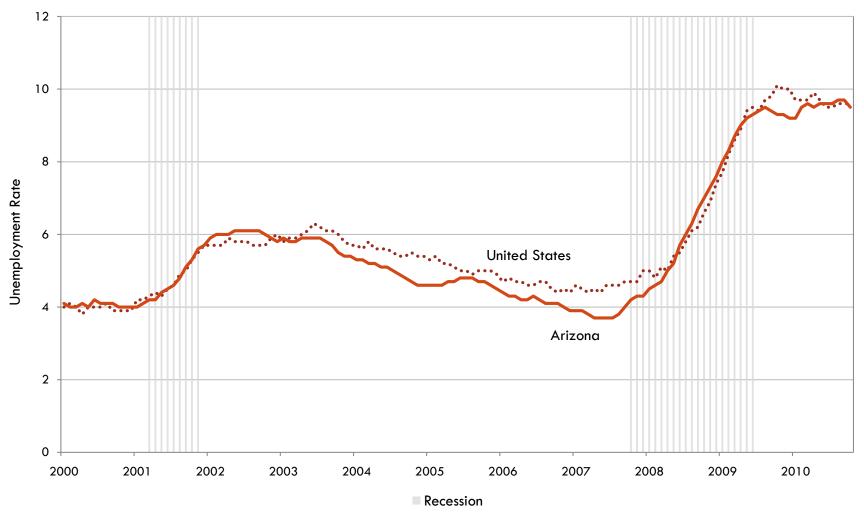
Total End-of-Year Shortfall as Percentage of 2010 Budget



Source: Data from Center for Budget and Policy Priorities

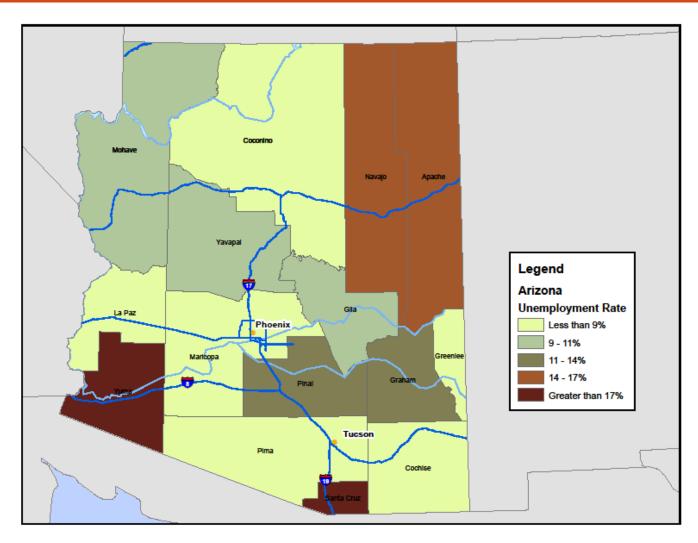
### Arizona Trends

# Arizona's unemployment rate holding steady at 9.5 percent

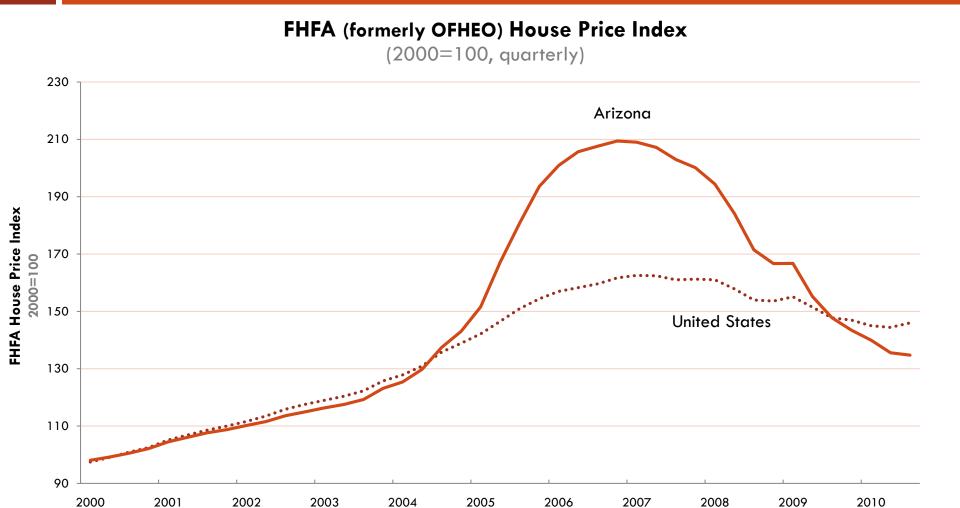


Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

### Unemployment rates in Arizona vary by county

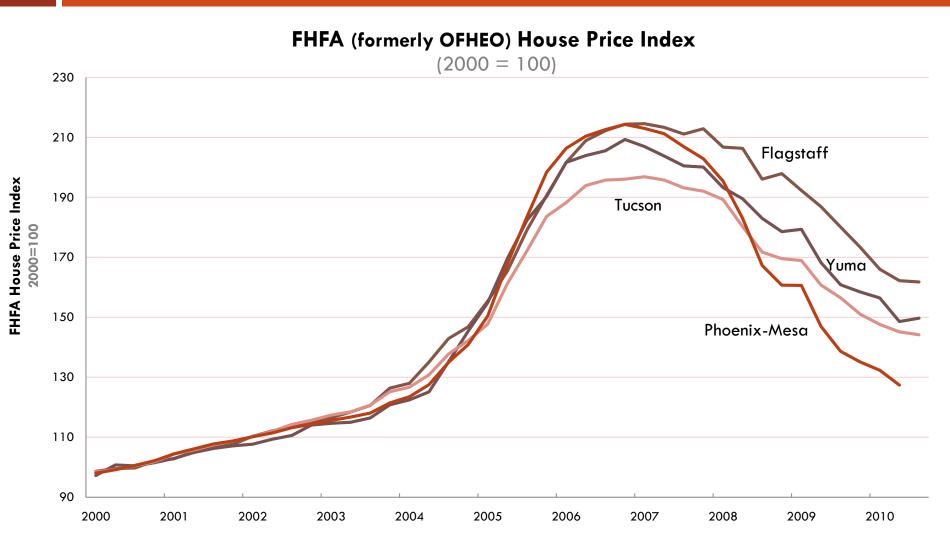


### Arizona seeing continued decline in house prices



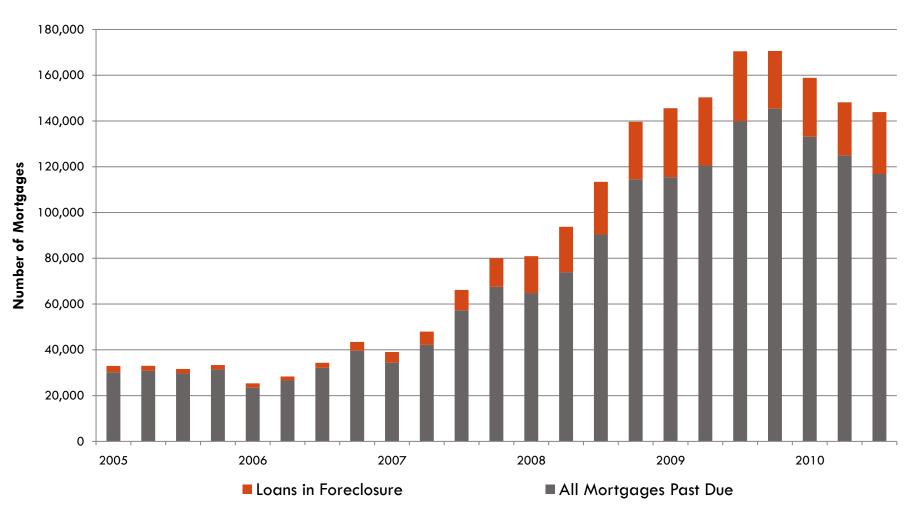
Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO)

### No signs of stabilization in the major metropolitan areas



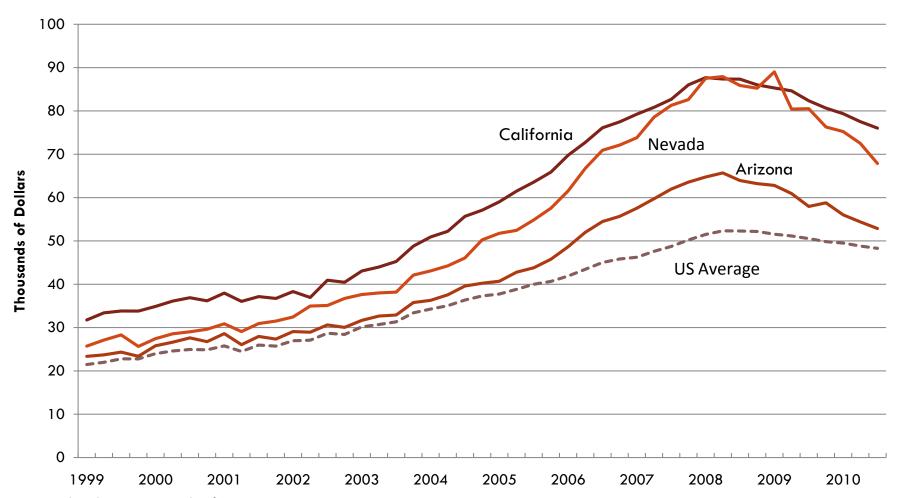
Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO)

# Continued decline in number of delinquent mortgages, but number of properties in foreclosure process rises



Source: Mortgage Bankers Association, National Delinquency Survey

# Average household debt in Arizona falling from peak in 2008



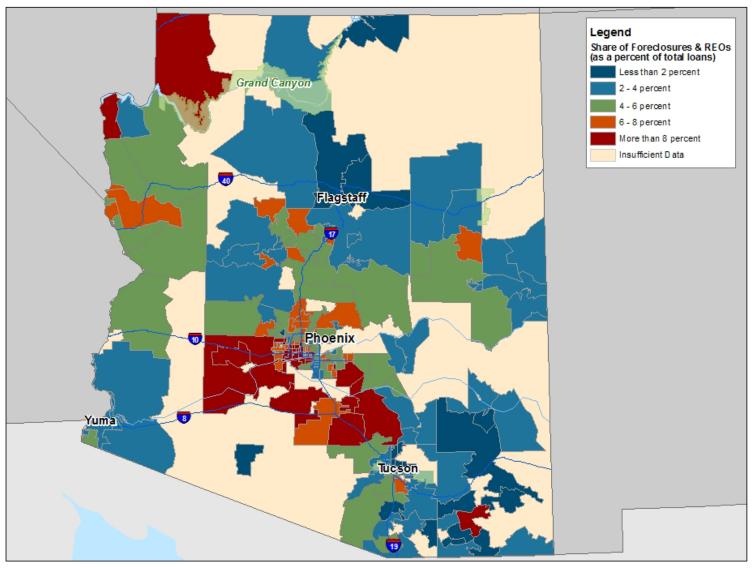
Source: Federal Reserve Bank of NY

Household debt includes: mortgage accounts, HE revolving accounts, auto loans, credit cards, and student loans

## Arizona Foreclosure Data Maps

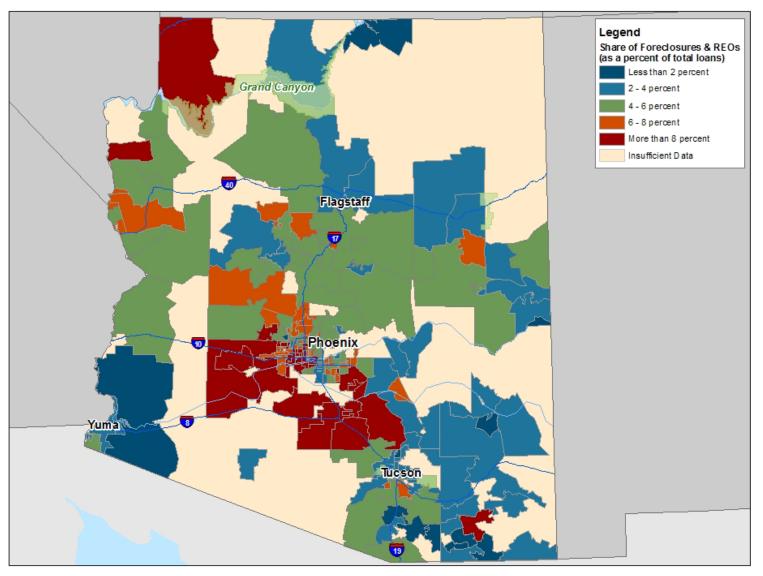
### Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures

July 2010



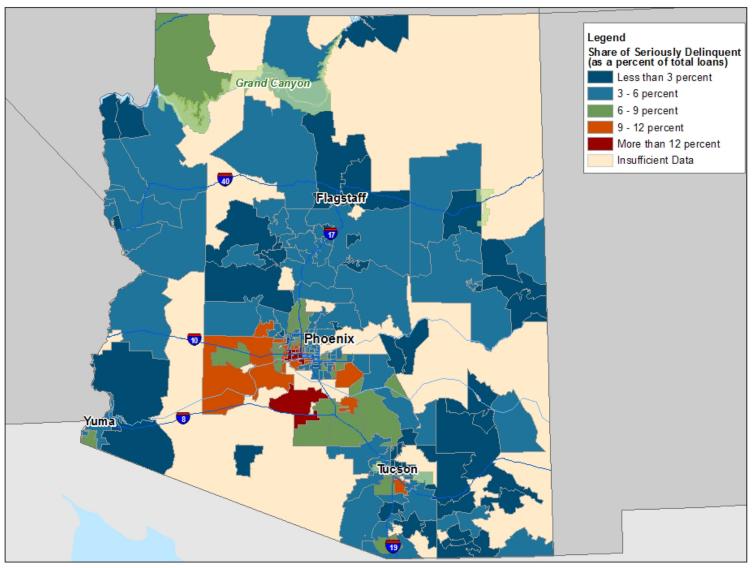
### **Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures**

November 2010



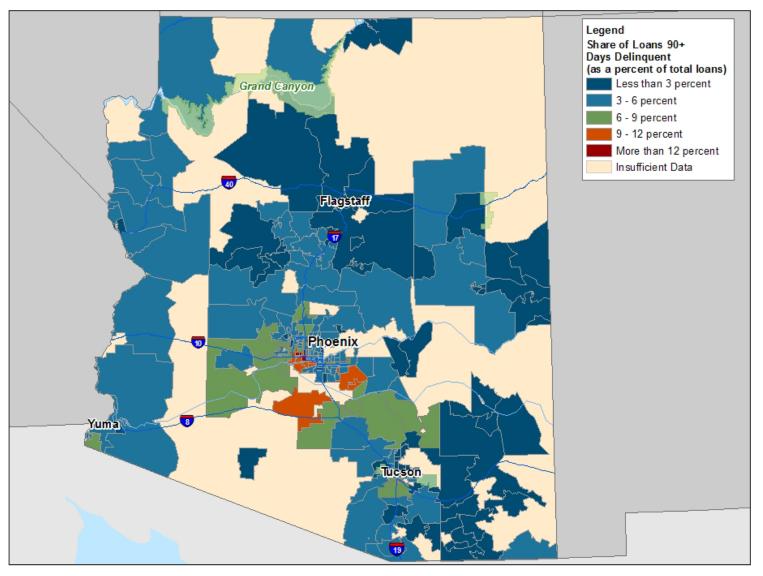
#### **Areas At Risk Of Additional Foreclosures**

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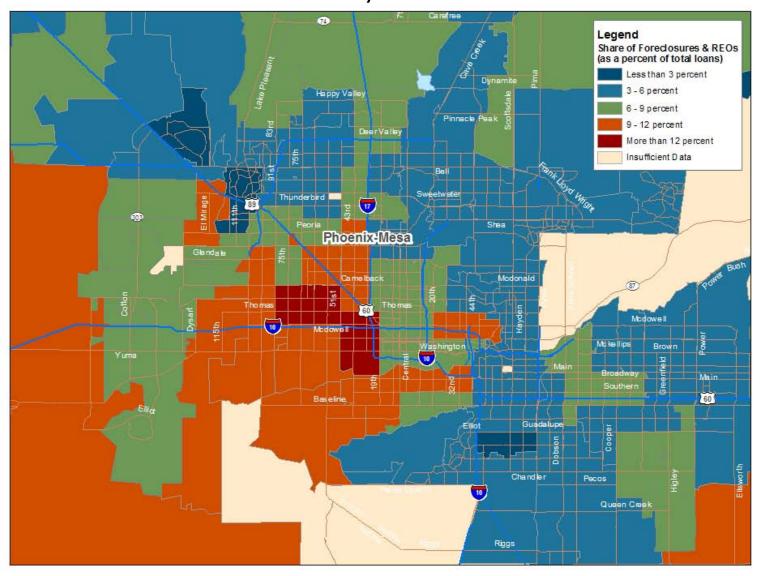


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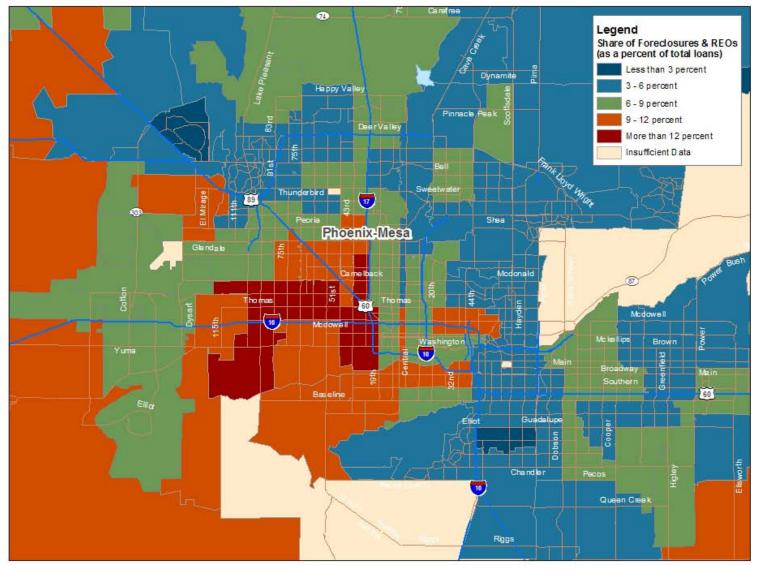


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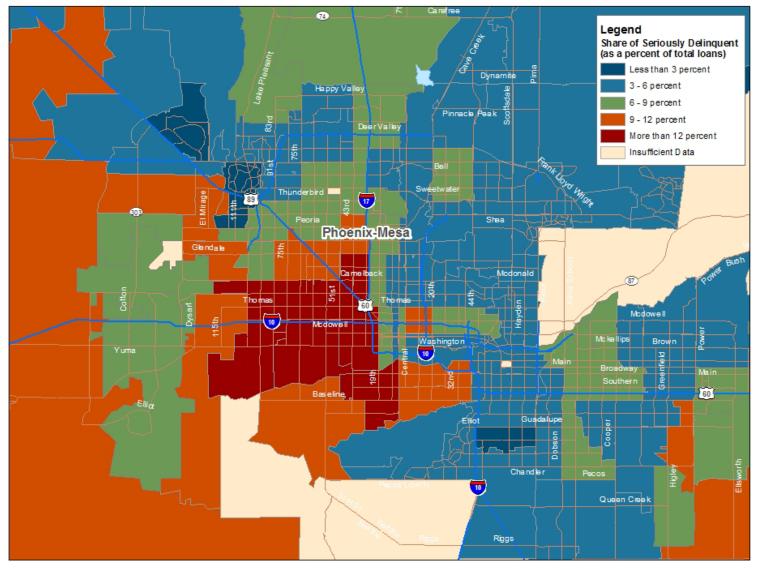
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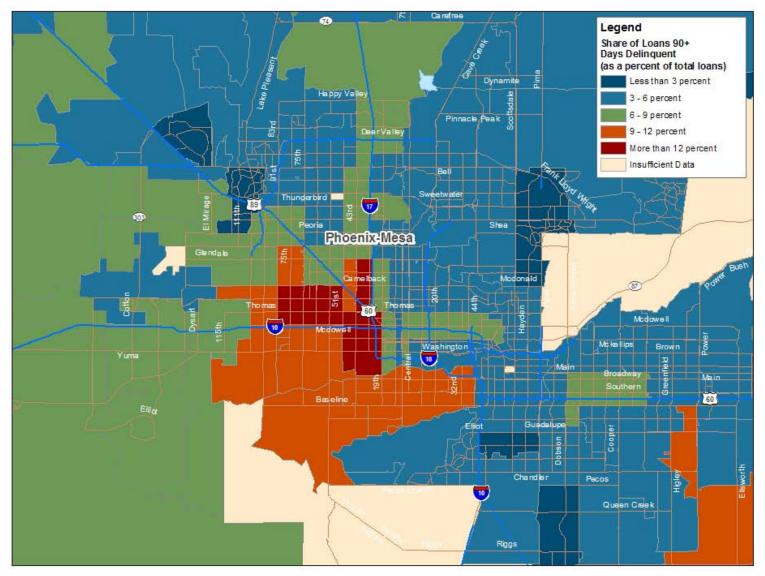
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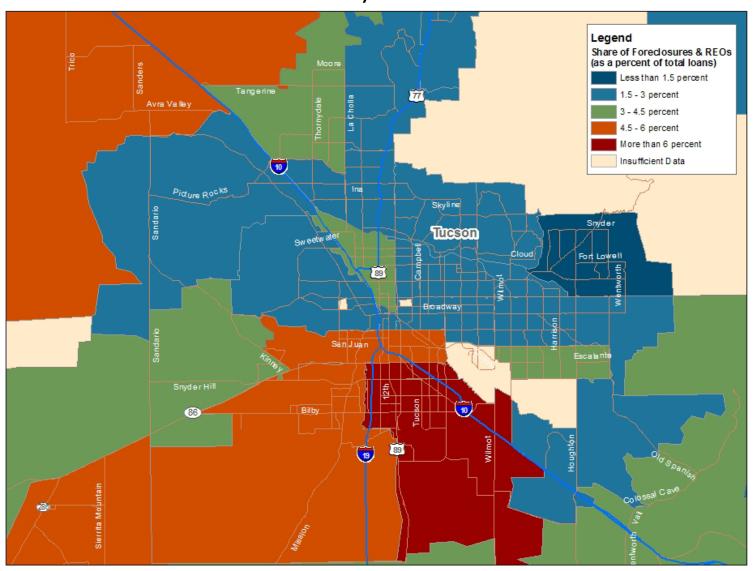


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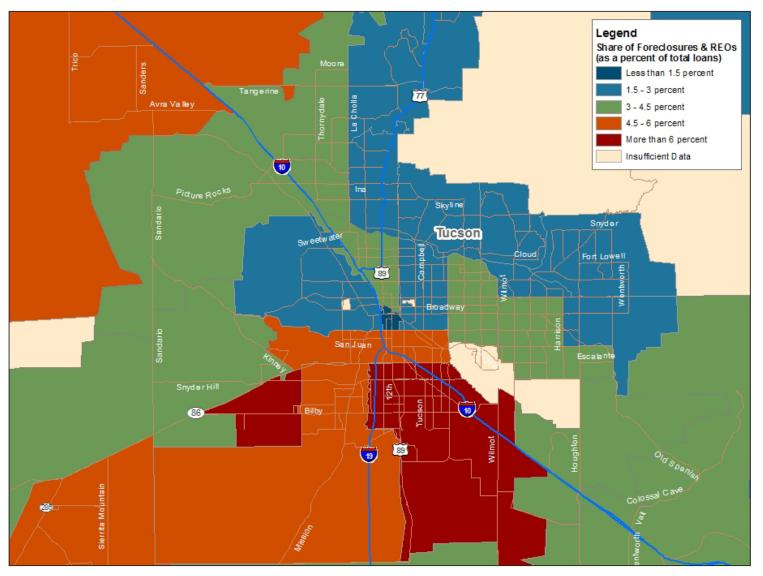


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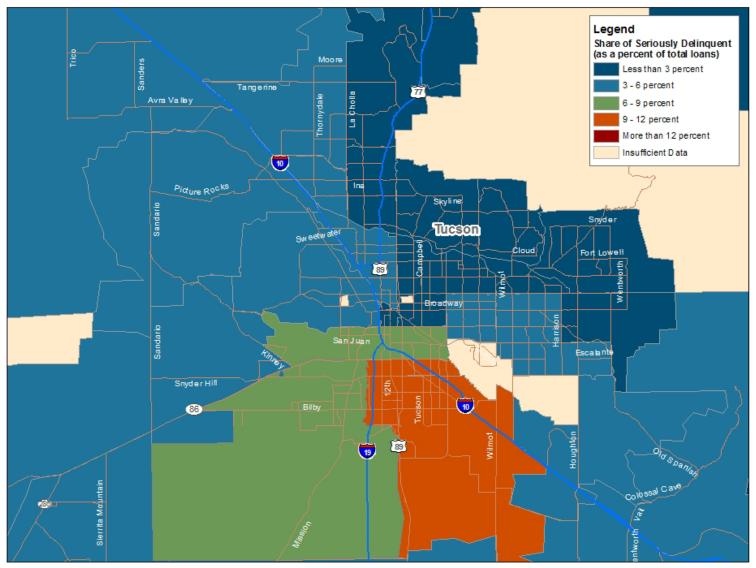
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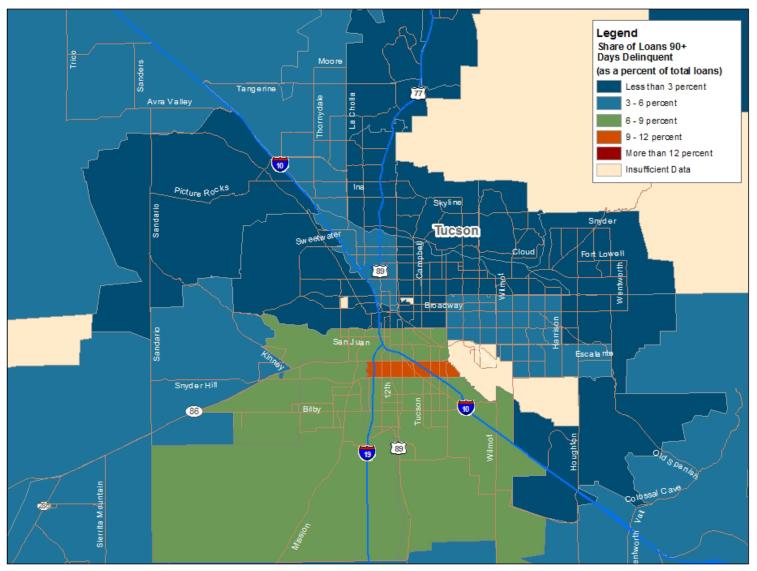
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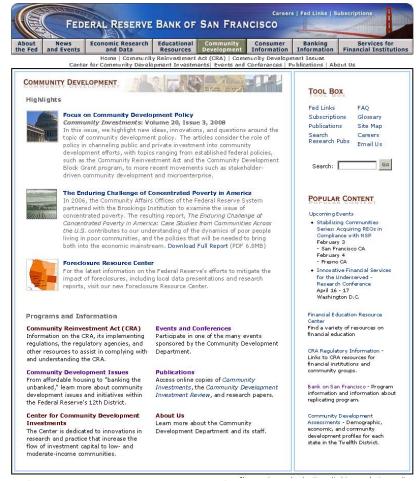
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### Conclusions

# For More Information: FRBSF Community Development Website

- Links to other resources and research on foreclosure trends and mitigation strategies
- All publications,
   presentations available on our website
- Conference materials also posted shortly after events



http://www.frbsf.org/community/