

TRENDS IN DELINQUENCIES AND FORECLOSURES IN NEVADA

August 2009

Jan Bontrager, Community Development Department,
Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco

Outline of Presentation



□ National Trends

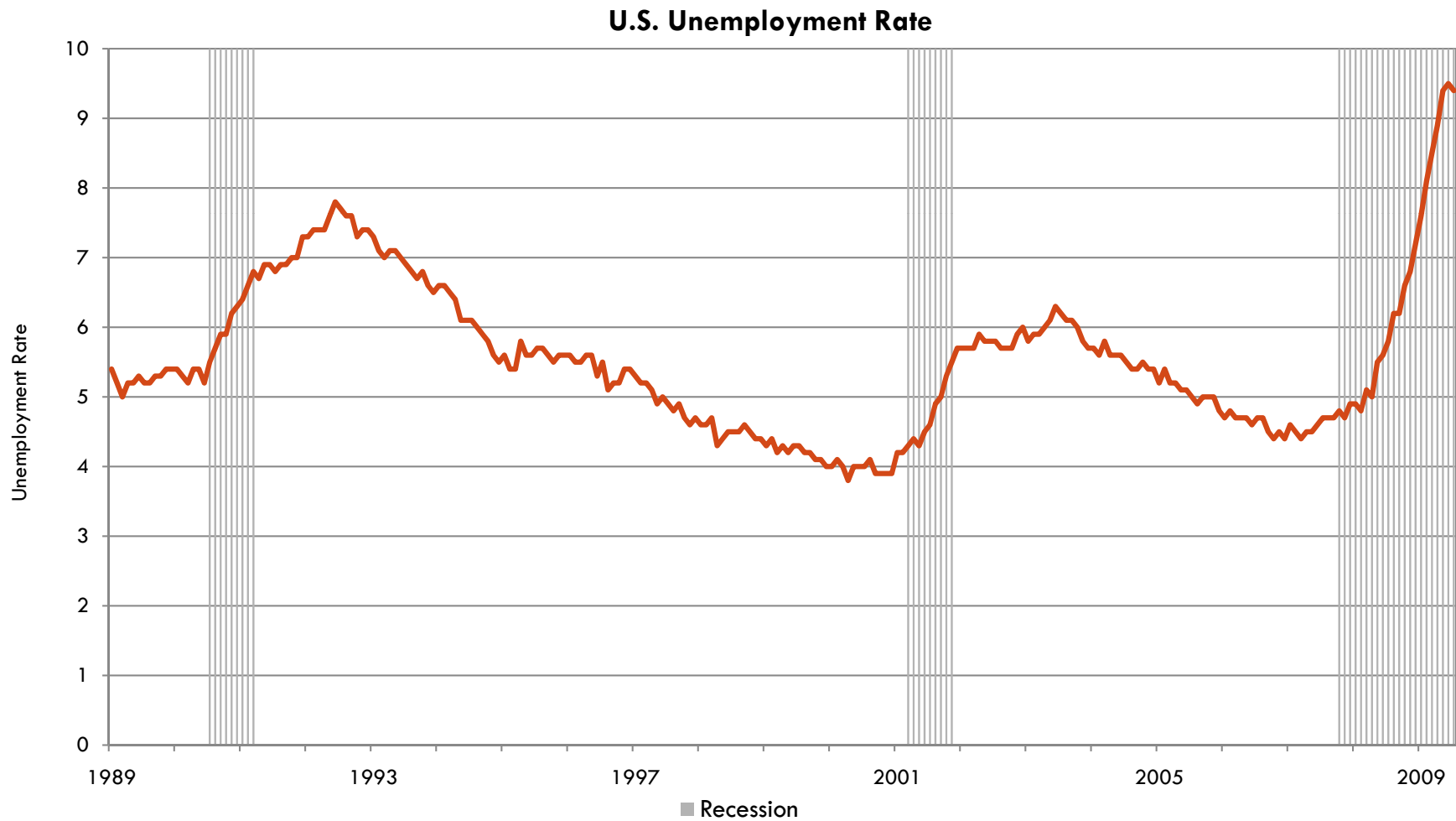
- Recession and turmoil in financial markets has had broad repercussions, especially for lower-income households
 - Signs of stabilization in financial markets and consumer spending

□ Nevada

- Rising unemployment across broad range of sectors
 - Ongoing weakness in the labor market may continue to push up foreclosures and poses risks to the recovery of the housing sector
- Housing market continues its downward trend
- Trends in foreclosures
 - Nevada's foreclosure rate is twice that of national average

National Trends

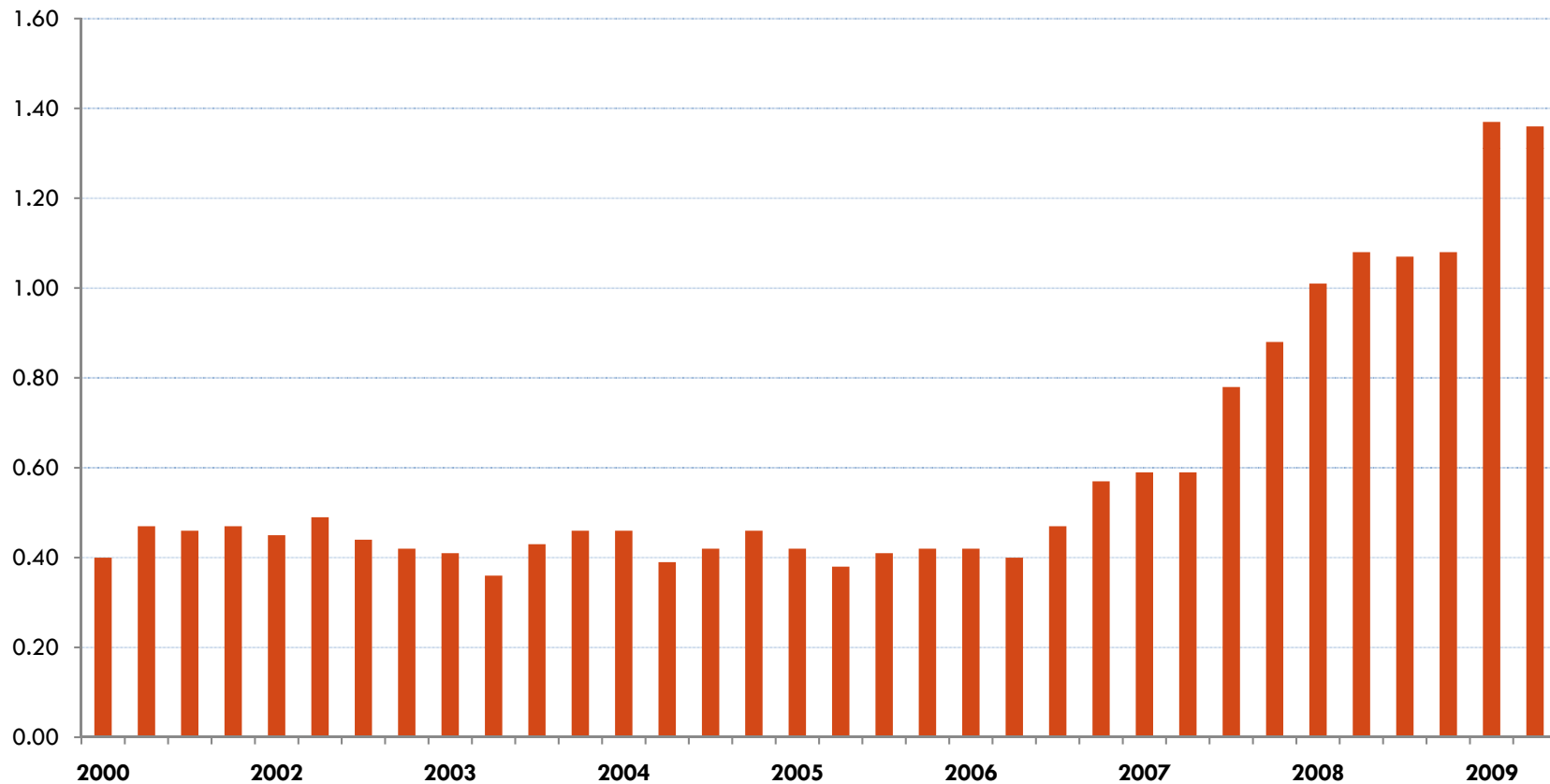
Weakness in Labor Market Grave Concern



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

National Foreclosure Starts Rose Sharply in 1st Quarter of 2009

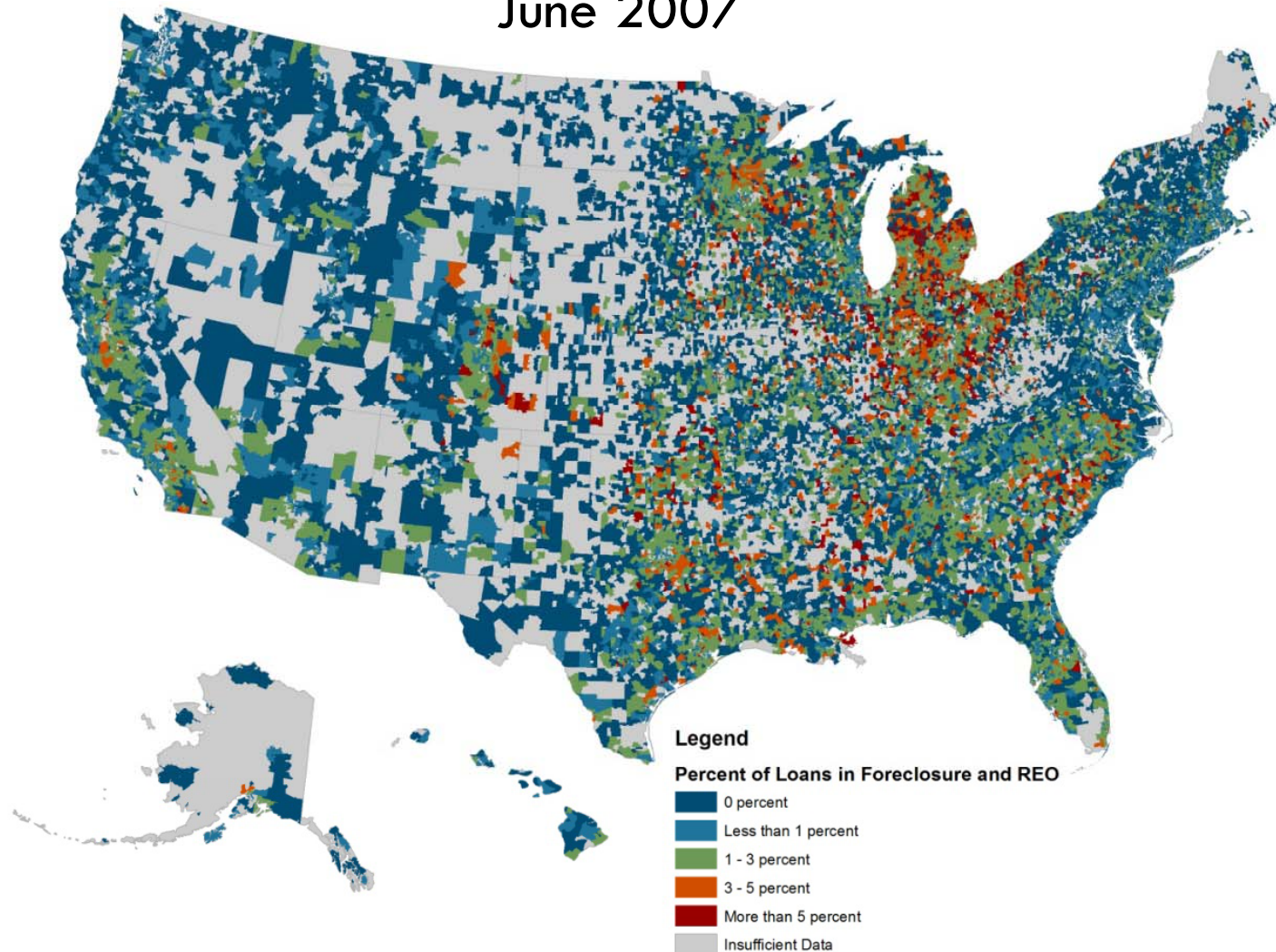
National Foreclosures Starts
Percent of All Loans



Source: Mortgage Bankers Association, National Delinquency Survey

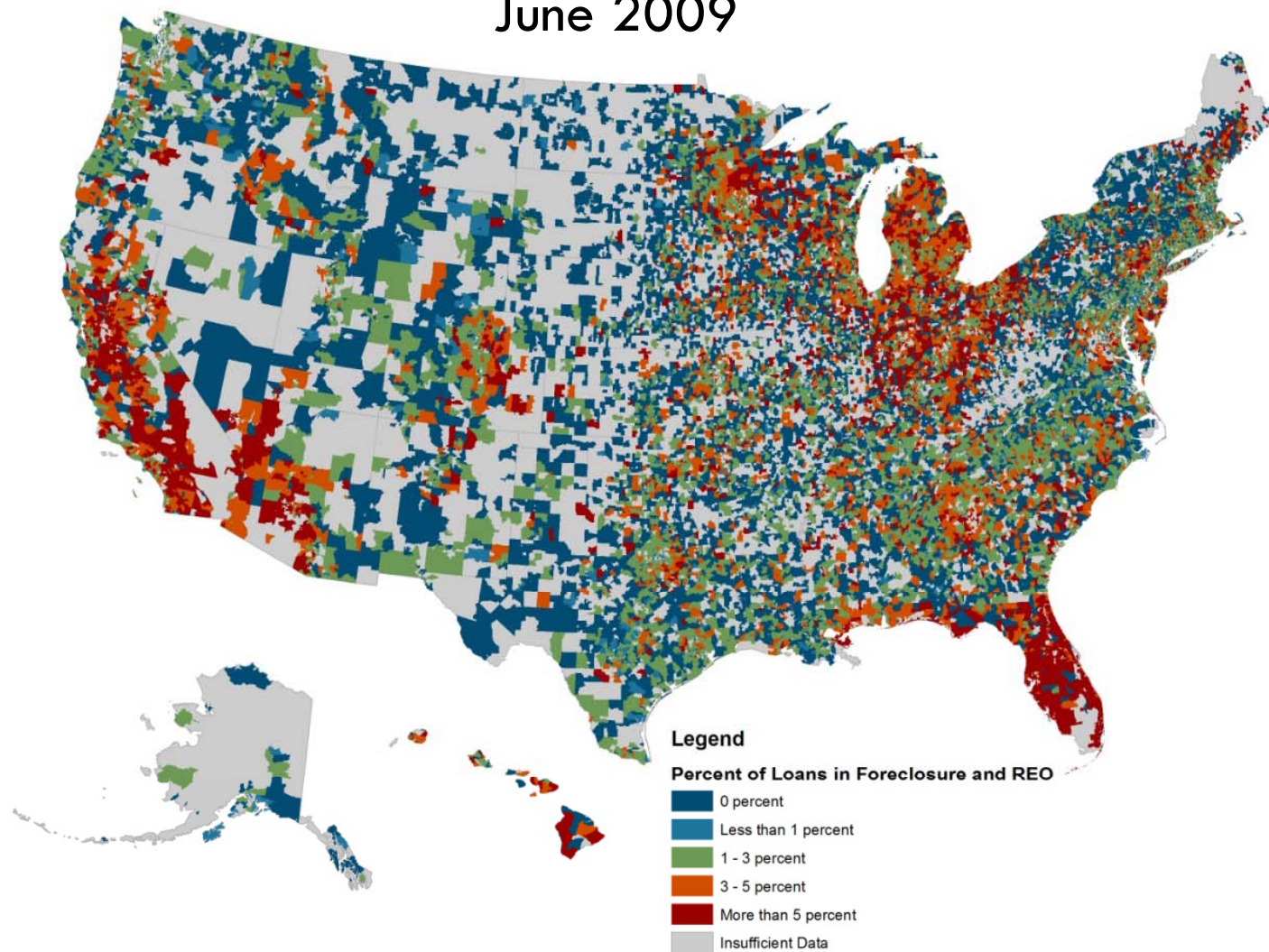
In Last 2 Years, Foreclosure Crisis Has Spread Beyond “Rust Belt” Cities

June 2007



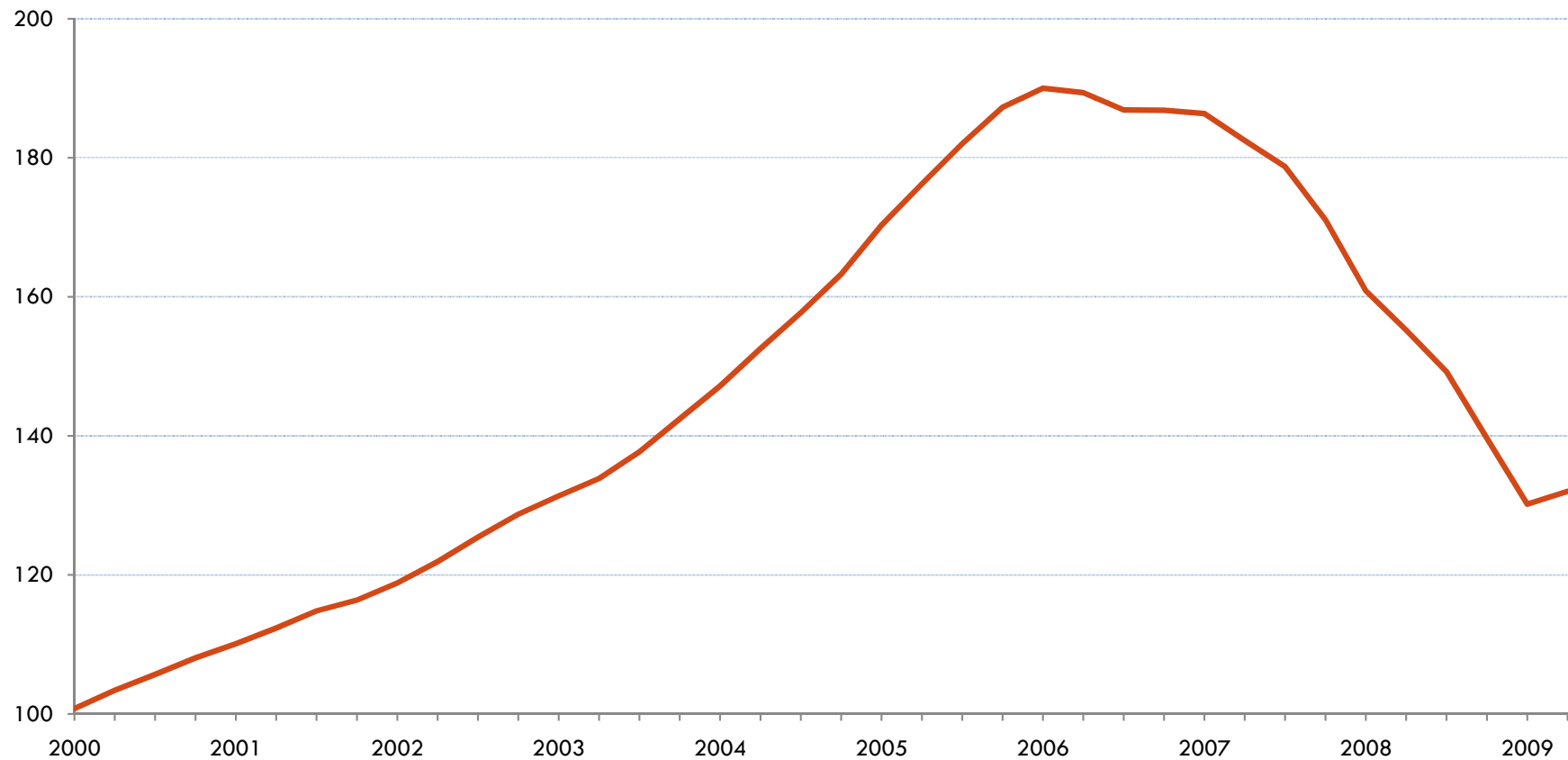
In Last 2 Years, Foreclosure Crisis Has Spread Beyond “Rust Belt” Cities

June 2009




House Prices Rose Slightly in 2nd Quarter 2009

Case-Shiller National House Price Index
(2000 = 100, quarterly)



Source: Case - Shiller Home Price Index

How Does This Compare to Great Depression?



	Current Crisis	The Great Depression
GDP decline	3.9%	36%
Unemployment	9.4%	25%
Stock Market decline	48%	87%
Mortgage Delinquency	10.5%	50%
Bank Failures	100	Thousands

Source: FRBSF and Haver Analytics, as of July 2009.

And Certain Market Indicators are Looking Up

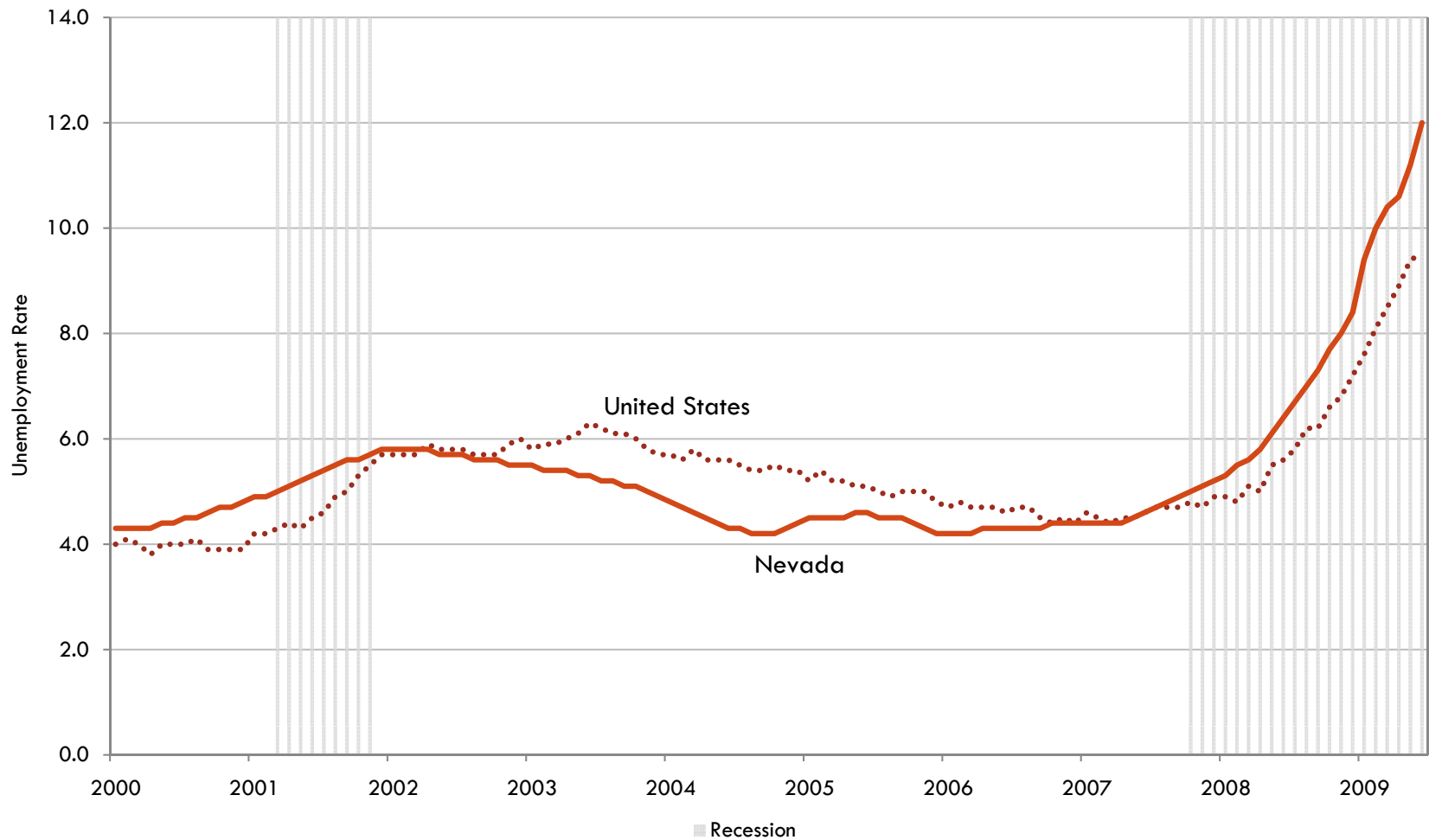
- Financial markets are improving, and the crisis mode that has characterized the past year is subsiding.
- The housing sector, which has been at the center of the economic and financial crisis, also looks to be stabilizing—albeit, at a very depressed level. Housing starts and new home sales have leveled off, and existing home sales have edged up in recent months.
- Income from the federal fiscal stimulus, as well as some improvement in confidence, has helped stabilize consumer spending. Since consumer spending accounts for two-thirds of all economic activity, this is a key precondition for economic recovery.

Nevertheless, Recession is Likely to Have Long-Lasting Impacts, Especially for Lower-Income Families

- 48 states face significant budget shortfalls, and are cutting public services such as health benefits for children and public education.
- Tightening lending standards will make it more difficult for families and small businesses to access credit: the Federal Reserve's quarterly Senior Loan Officer Opinion Survey on Bank Lending Practices found that 65 percent reported tightened standards for the fourth quarter of 2008.
- CDFIs are increasingly facing liquidity constraints; their borrowers are in more need of 'patient' capital at the same time it is becoming harder to provide it.

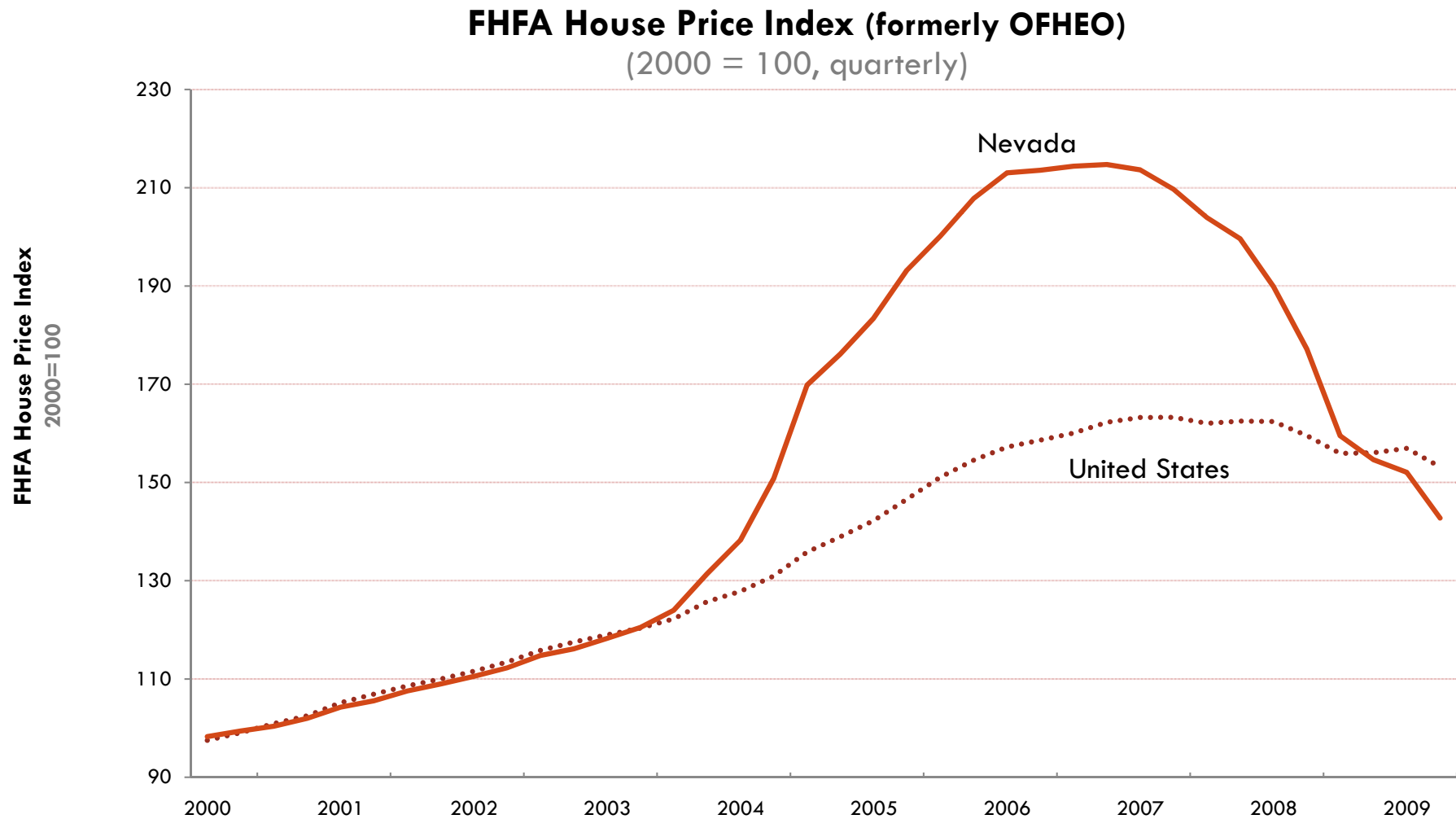
Nevada Trends

Unemployment Rate in Nevada also on the Rise, Above US Average



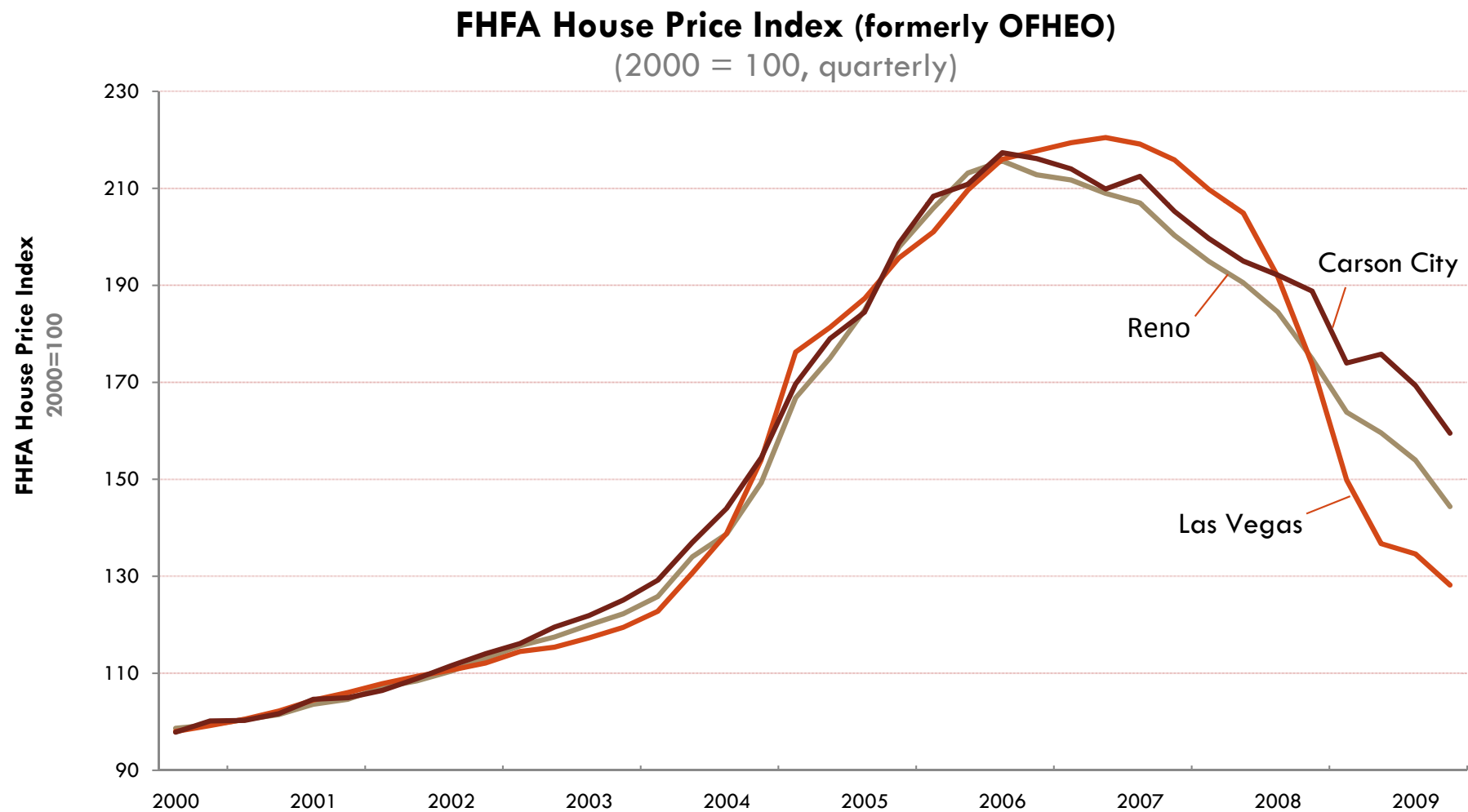
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Nevada's House Prices Rose and Dropped Dramatically



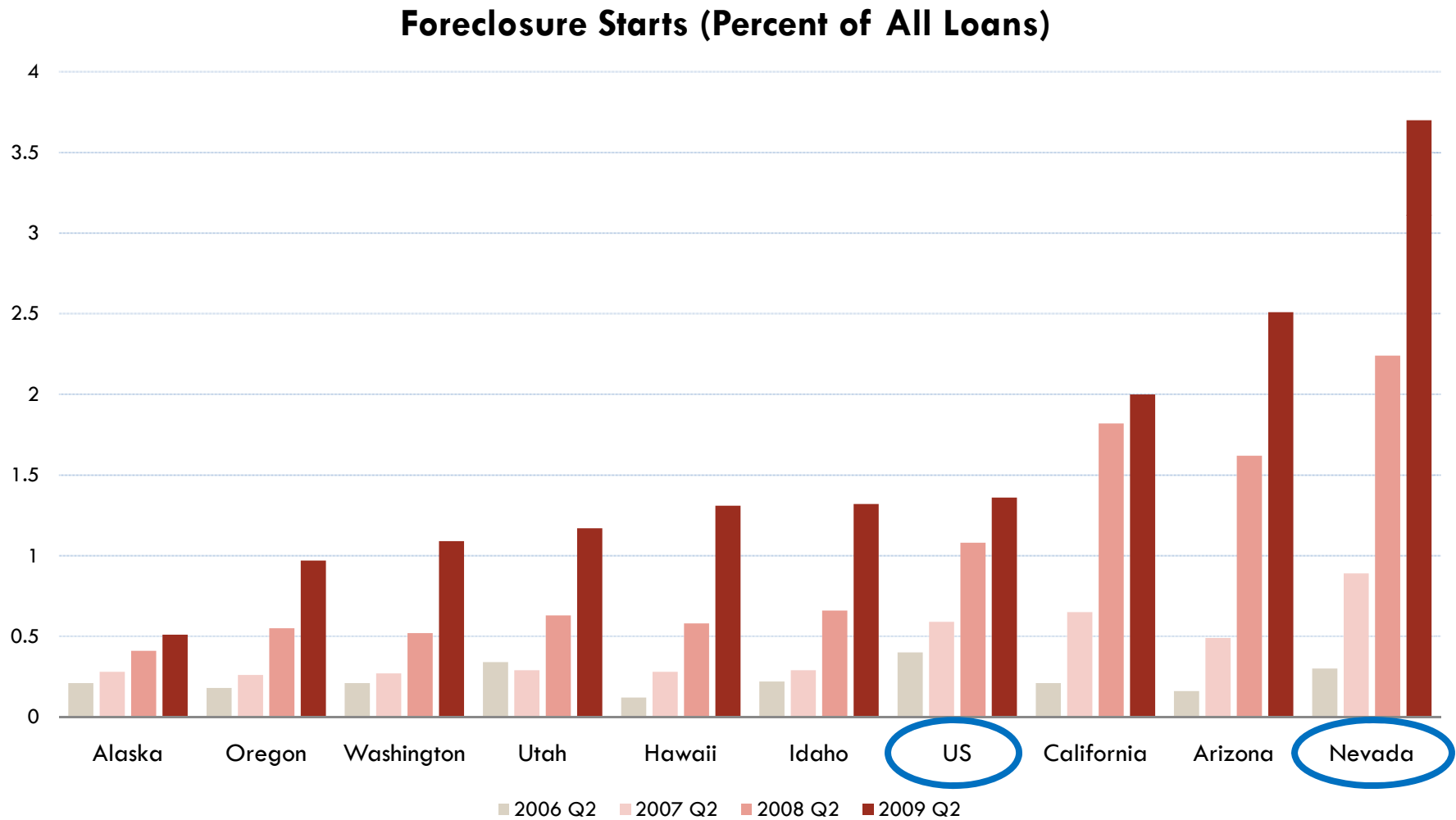
Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO)

Las Vegas is Showing Most Severe Declines in House Prices



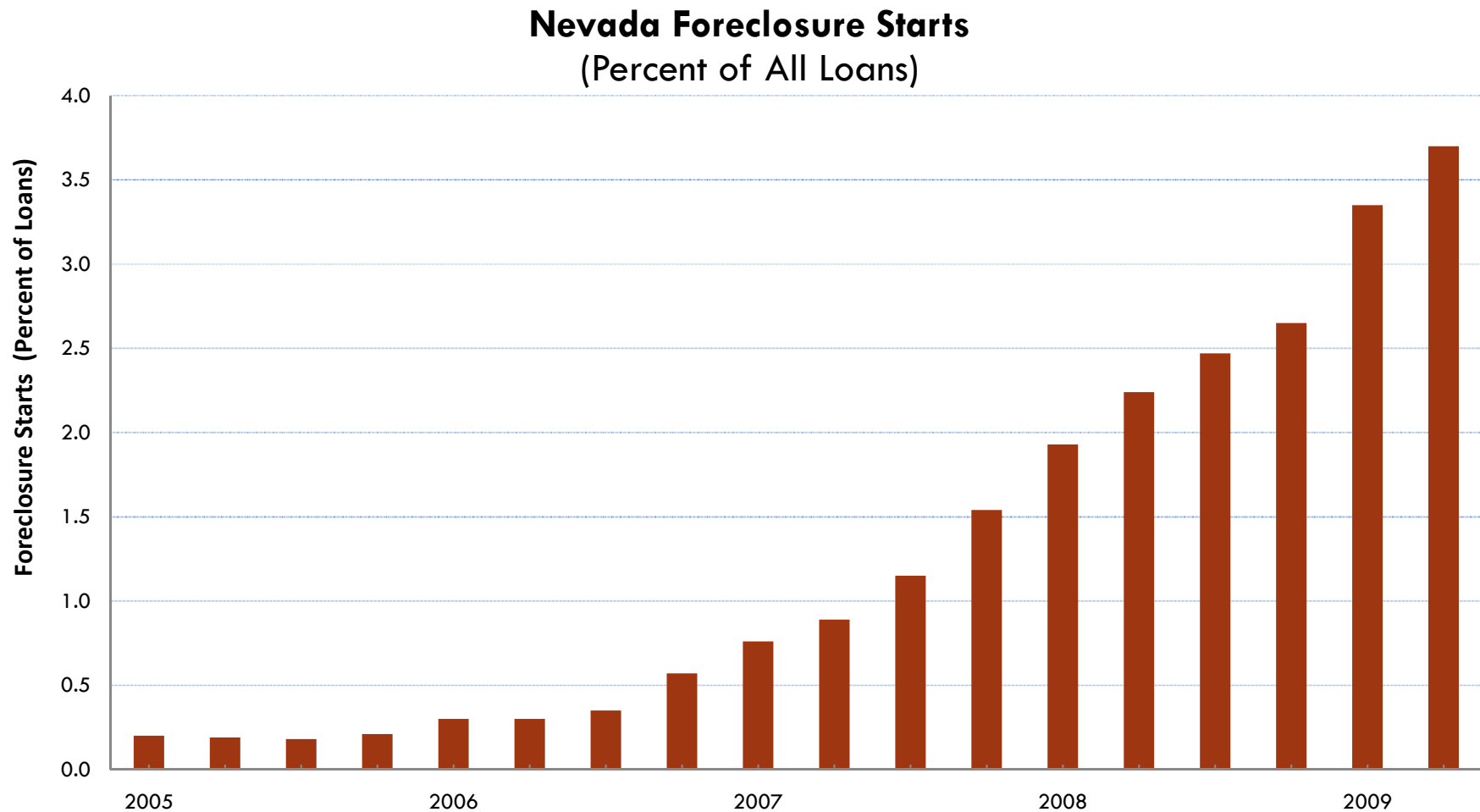
Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO)

Nevada Has Highest Foreclosure Rate in the US



Source: Mortgage Bankers Association, National Delinquency Survey

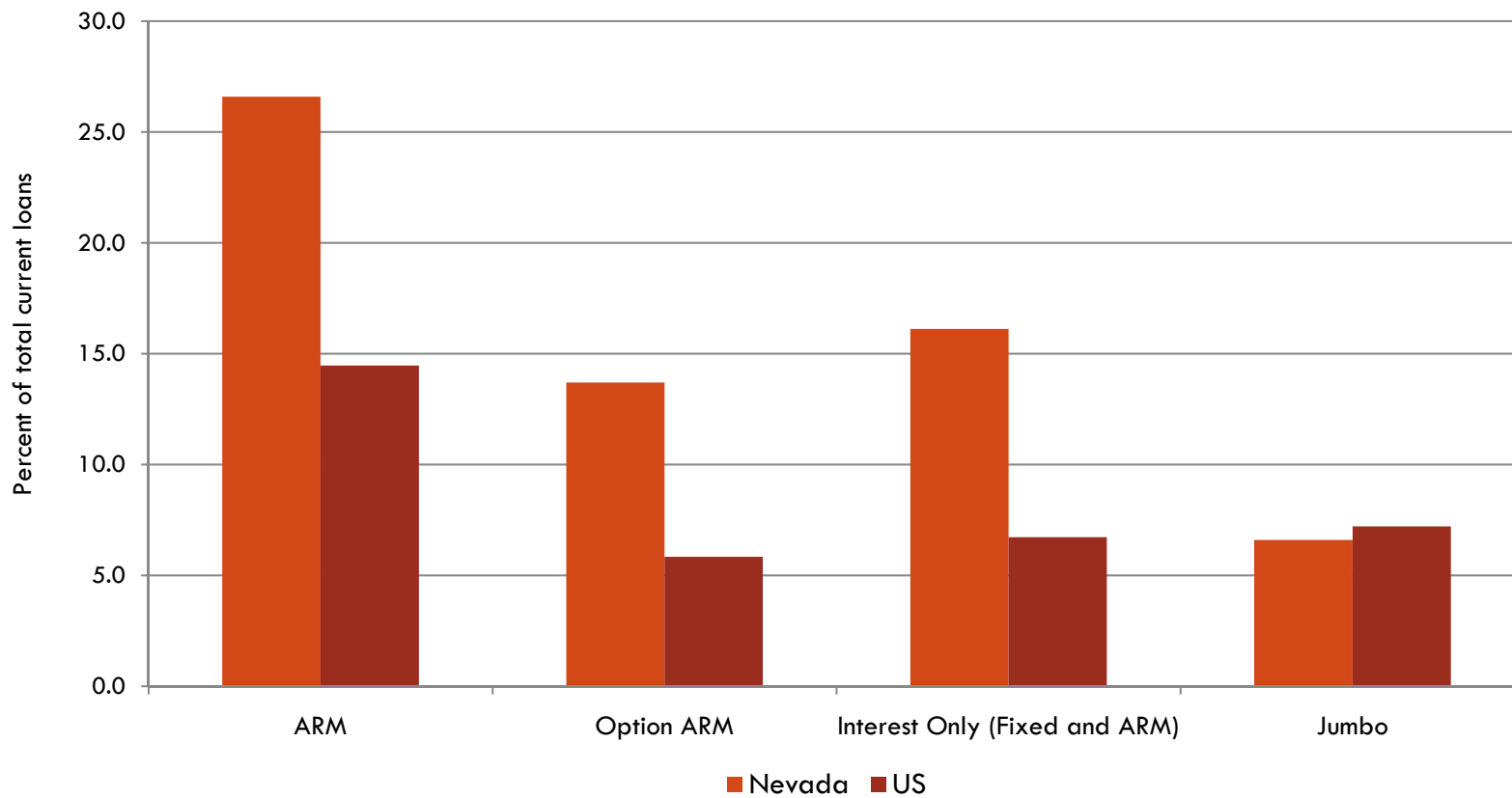
Nevada Saw a Jump in Foreclosure Starts in 1st Quarter 2009, Followed by Continued Rise



Source: Mortgage Bankers Association, National Delinquency Survey

Growing Concerns over Sustainability of Loans with Payment Options (in subprime, prime and Alt-A markets)

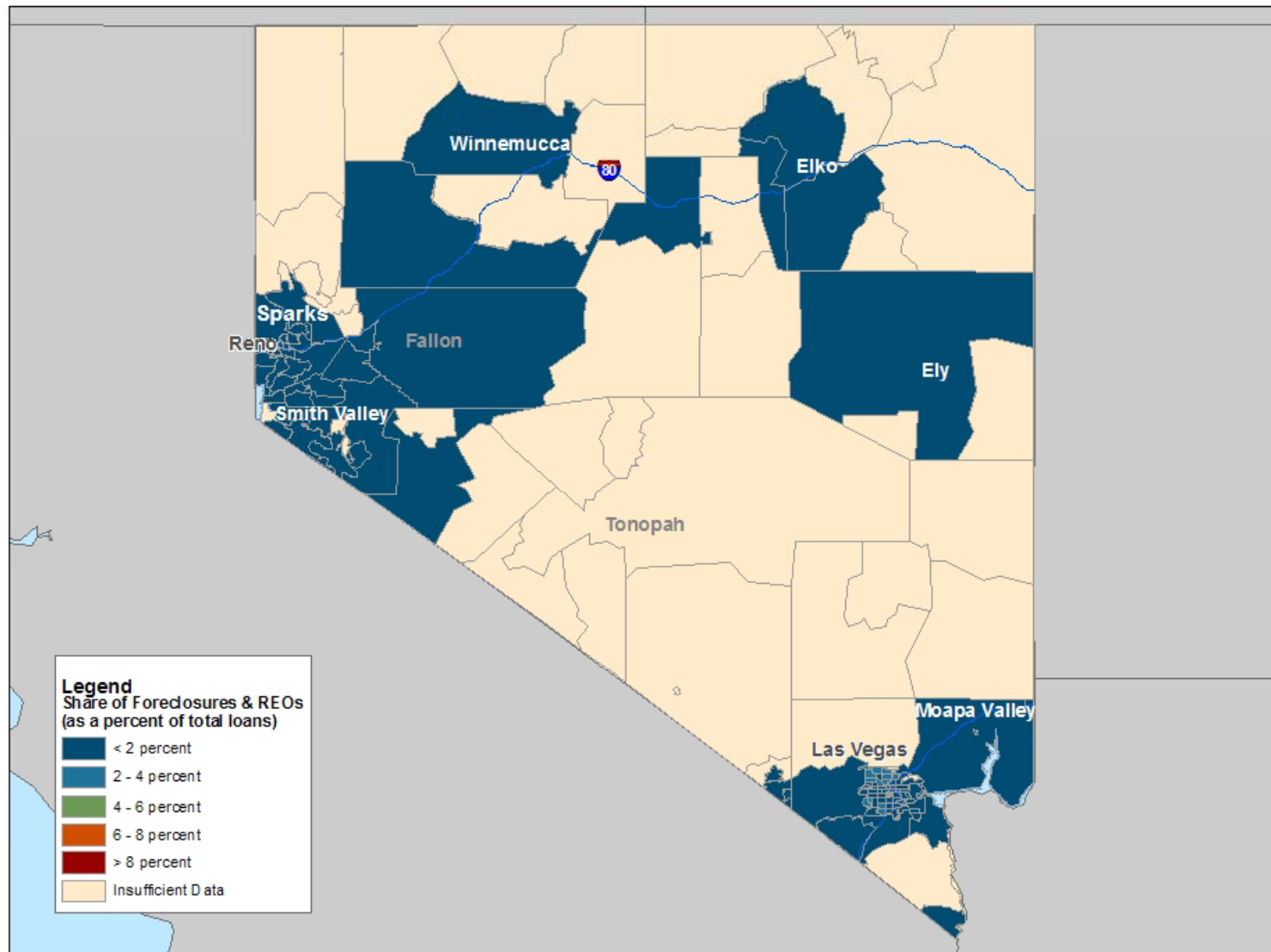
Characteristics of Remaining “Current” Loans



Nevada Foreclosure Data Maps

Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures

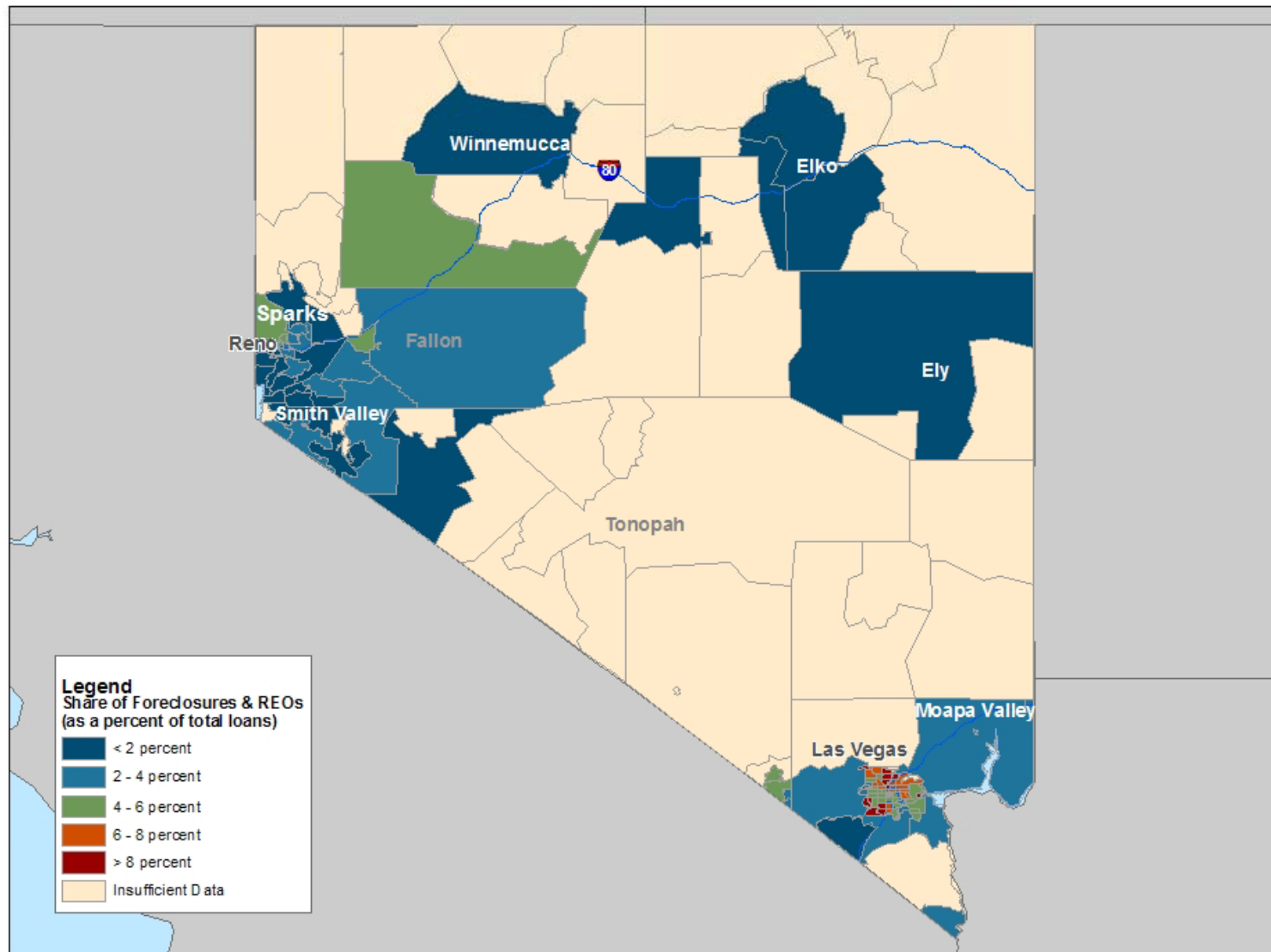
June 2007



Source: Lender Processing Services Inc. Applied Analytics & FRBSF Calculations

Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures

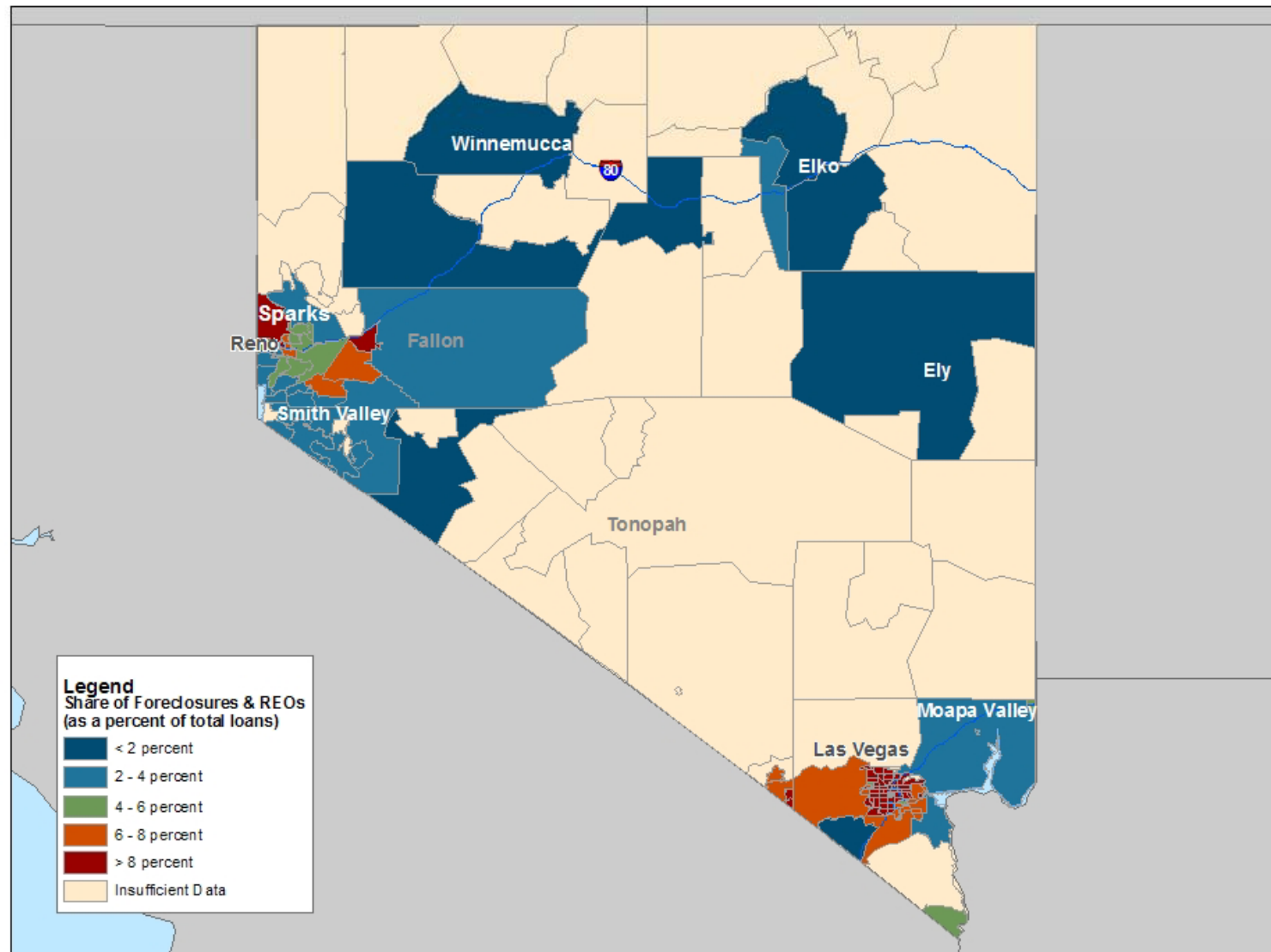
June 2008



Source: Lender Processing Services Inc. Applied Analytics & FRBSF Calculations

Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures

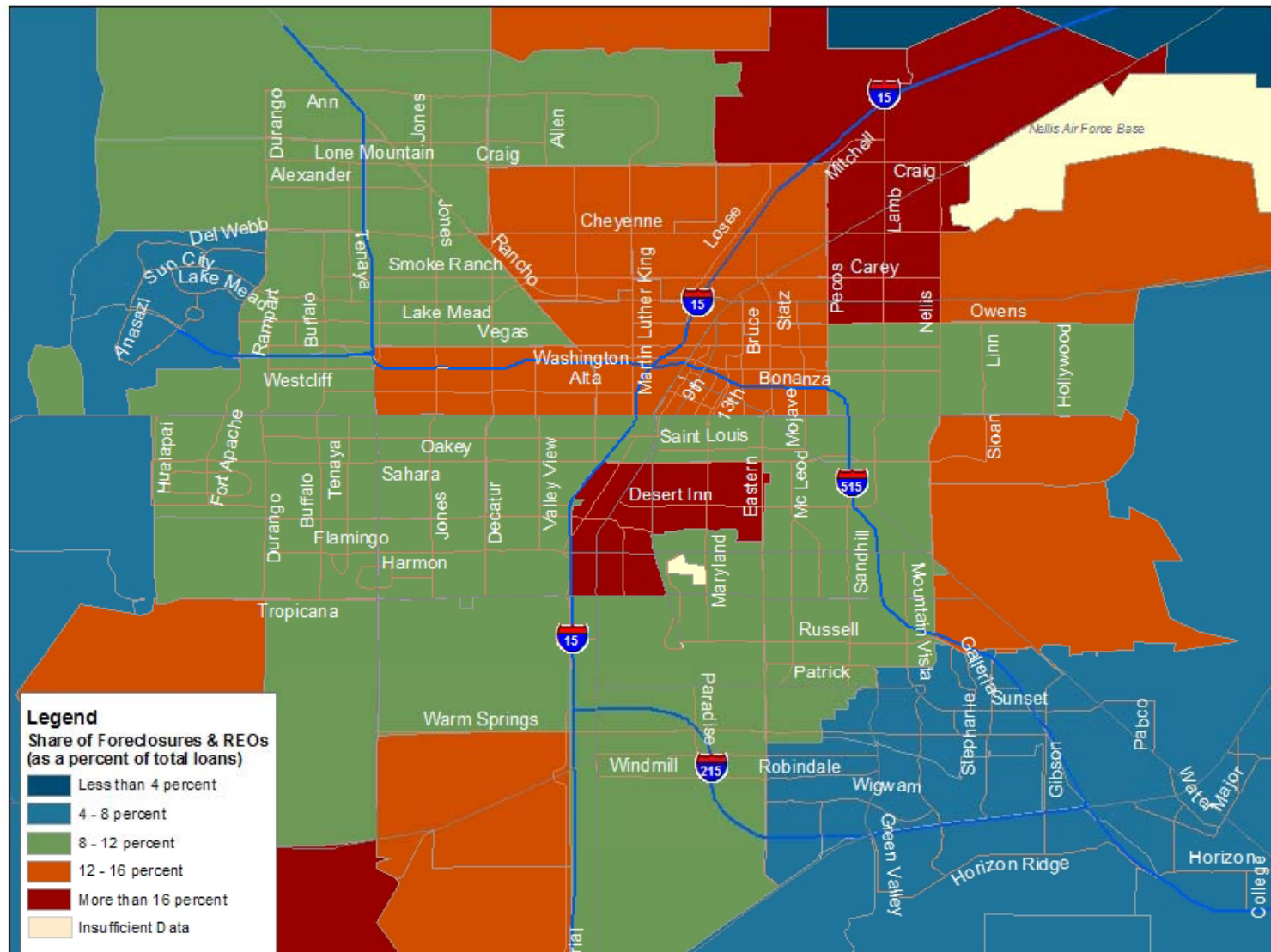
June 2009



Source: Lender Processing Services Inc. Applied Analytics & FRBSF Calculations

Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures

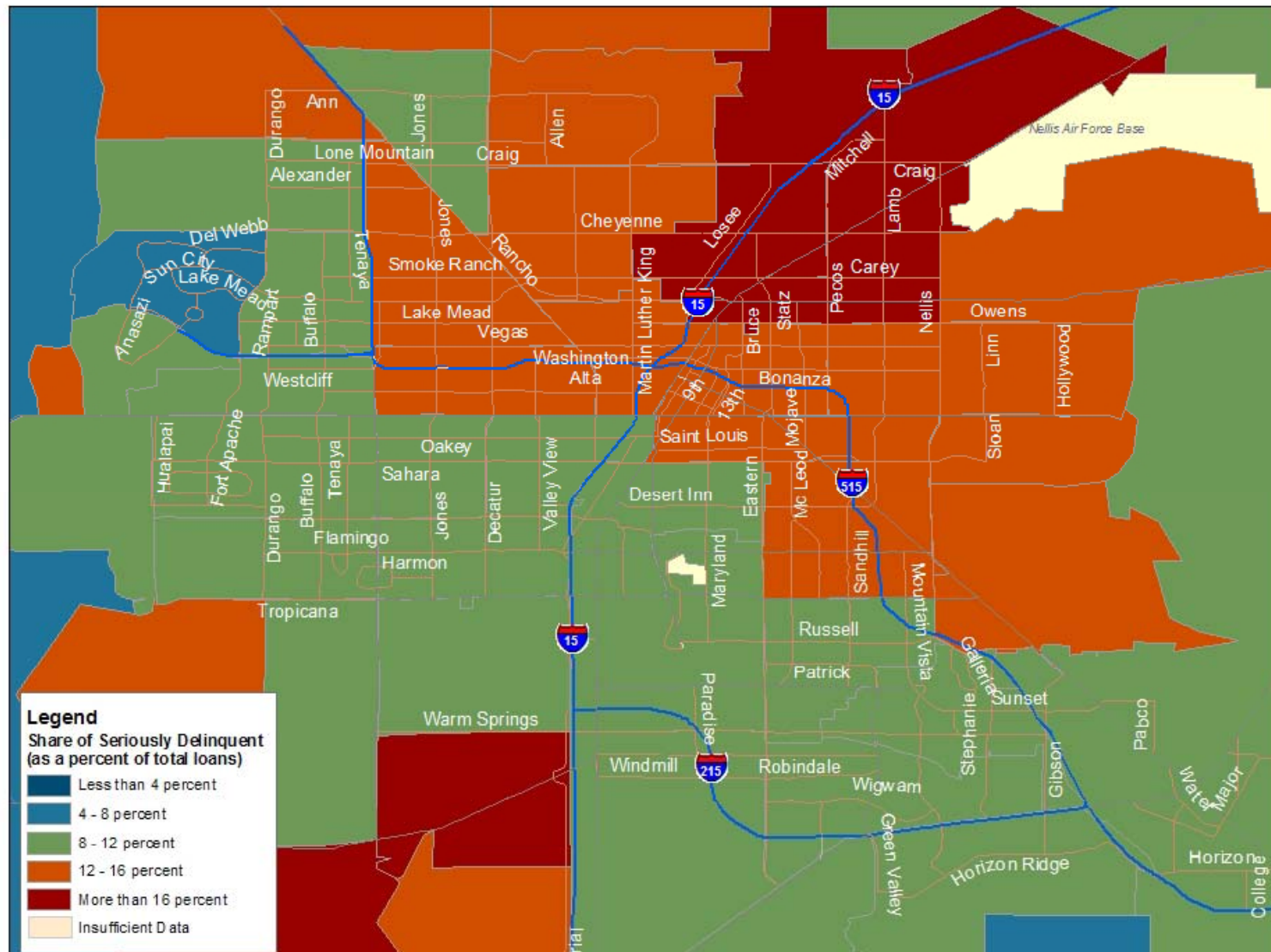
June 2009



Source: Lender Processing Services Inc. Applied Analytics & FRBSF Calculations

Areas at Risk of Additional Foreclosures

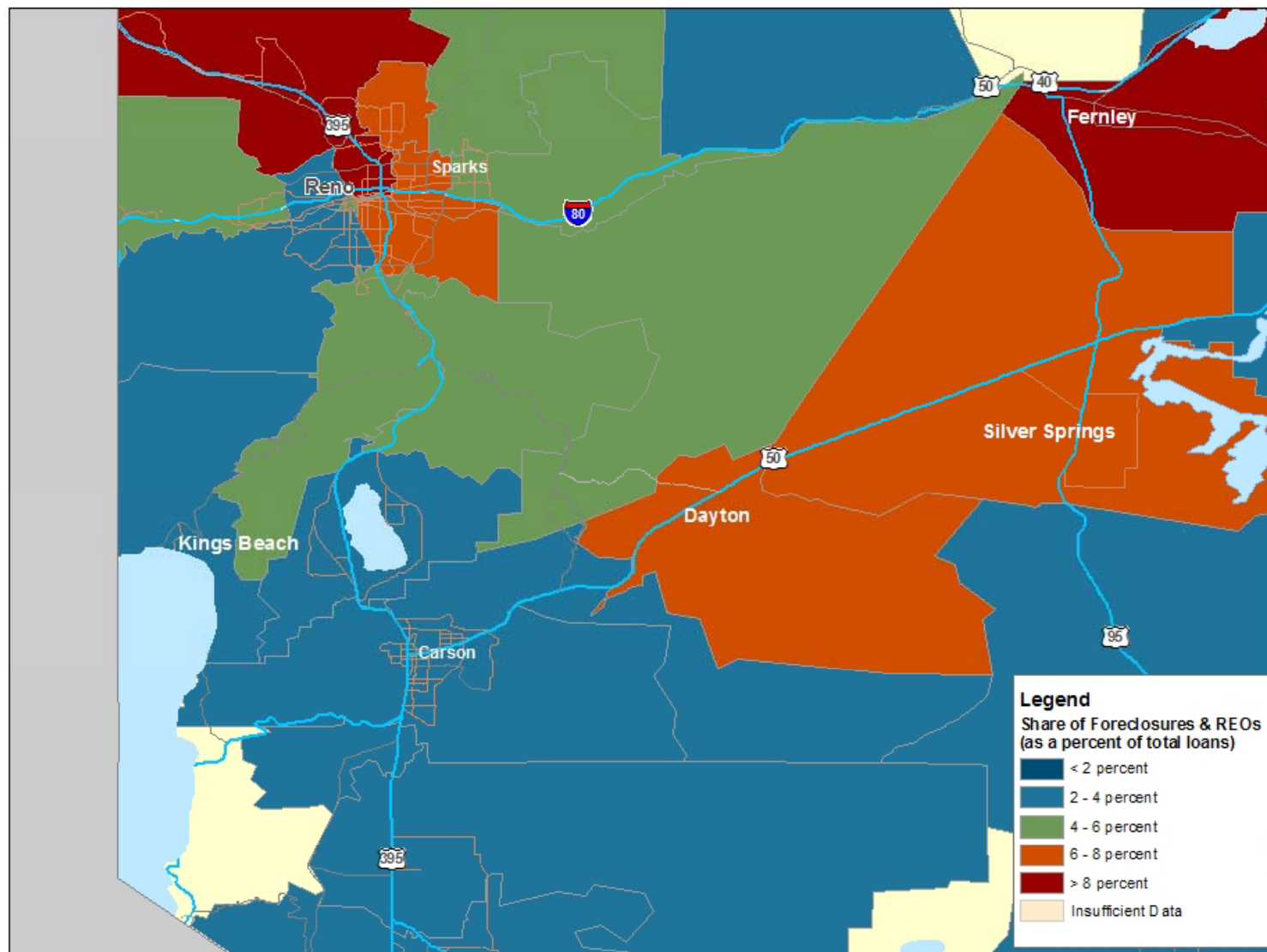
June 2009



Source: Lender Processing Services Inc. Applied Analytics & FRBSF Calculations

Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures

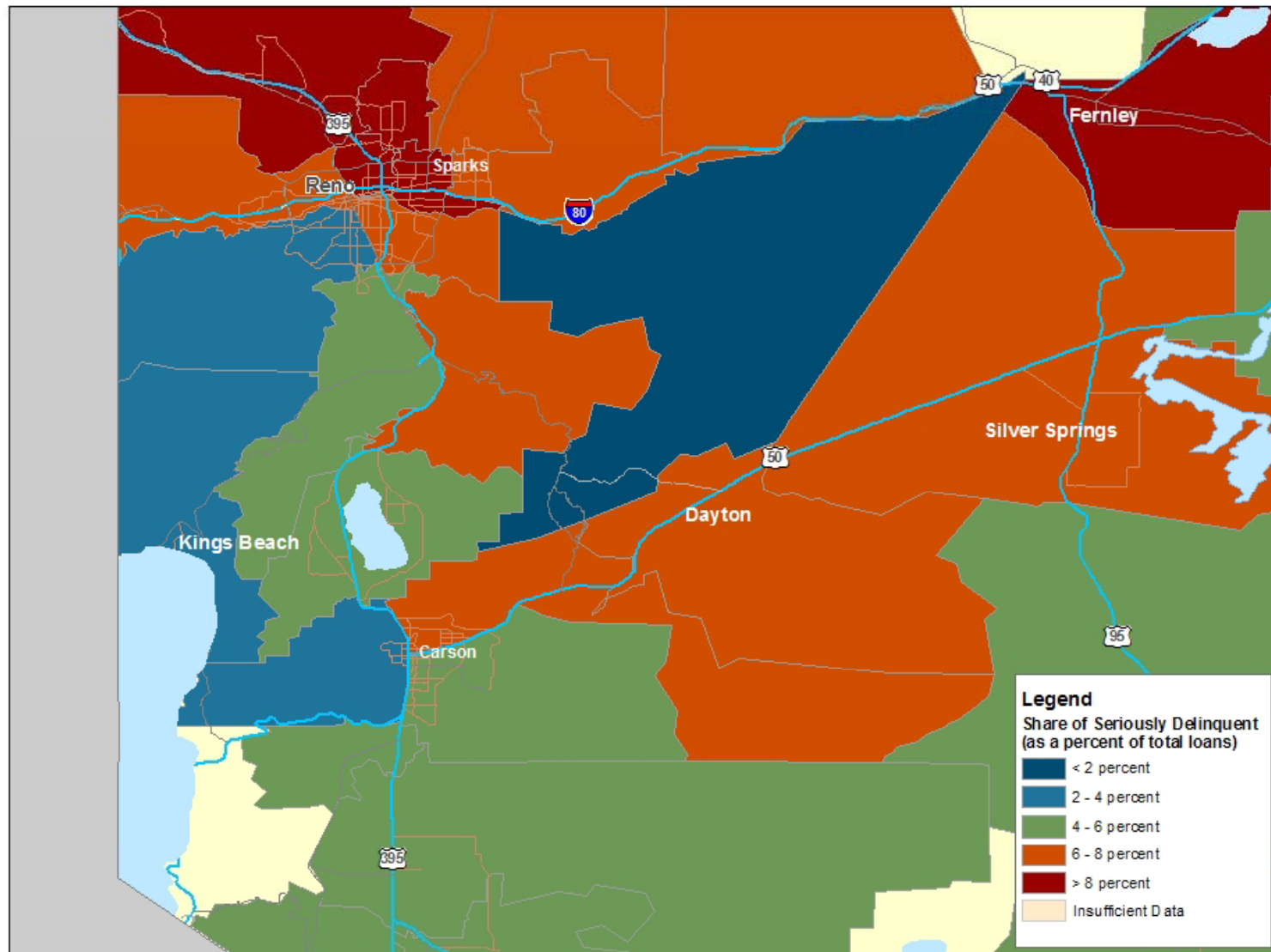
June 2009



Source: Lender Processing Services Inc. Applied Analytics & FRBSF Calculations

Areas at Risk of Additional Foreclosures

June 2009



Source: Lender Processing Services Inc. Applied Analytics & FRBSF Calculations

Conclusions

Continued Need for Foreclosure Prevention

- Important to reach borrowers with ‘preventable’ foreclosures
 - ▣ Borrower Outreach Events
 - Expand use of foreclosure information workbook
 - <http://foreclosurehelp.nv.gov/Brochures/ForeclosureWorkbook.pdf>
 - ▣ Making Homes Affordable
 - Federal program provides both loan modification and refinance options
 - Online form available that allows borrowers to assess if they qualify for the program
 - <http://makinghomeaffordable.gov/eligibility.html>

Preventing Foreclosure Scams

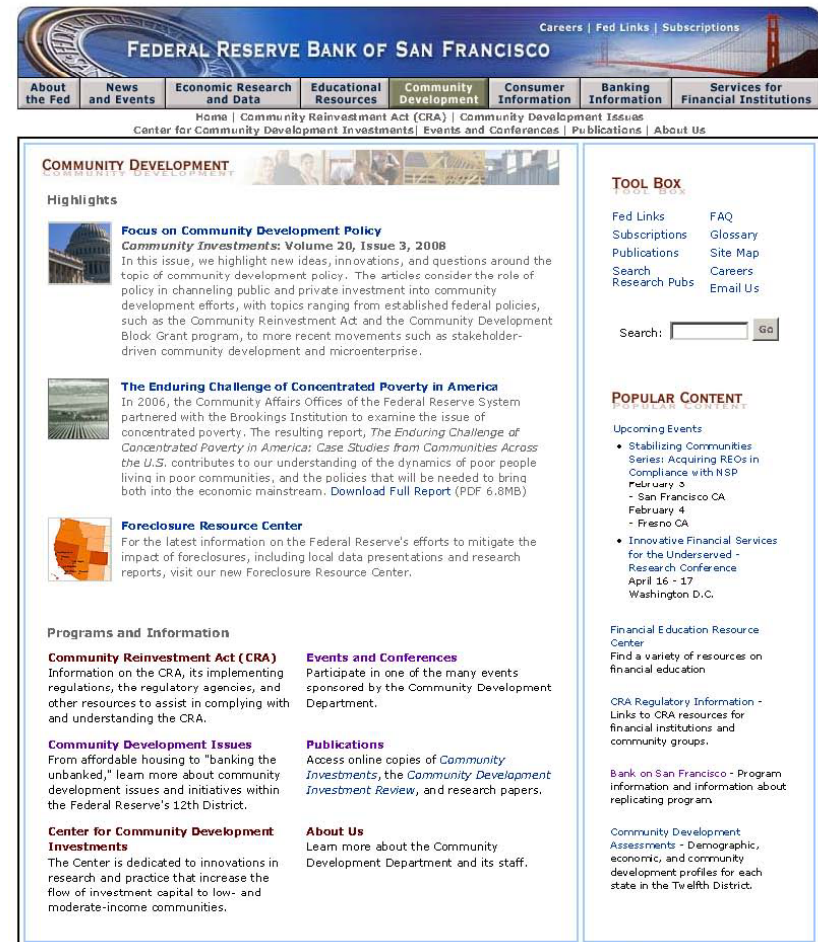
- ❑ Foreclosure scams are proliferating, especially in markets with investor interest
 - ❑ Some counties are sending notices to all delinquent borrowers to warn them about foreclosure scams
 - ❑ Free media kit available from the Federal Reserve which includes a PSA and other resources:
<http://www.federalreserveeducation.org/pfed/mediakit.cfm>
 - ❑ NeighborWorks PSA: <http://www.youtube.com/nwpad>
- ❑ Other 5 Tip brochures and resources available from the Federal Reserve
<http://www.federalreserve.gov/consumerinfo/fivetips.htm>

Stabilizing Communities and Helping Families After Foreclosure

- Develop service delivery and resources for families who go through foreclosure
 - ▣ Rental housing assistance
 - ▣ Credit repair
 - ▣ Minimizing disruption for children (e.g. allowing them to finish the school year in their old school)
- Minimize negative spillover effects of vacant properties on surrounding neighborhood
 - ▣ Ensure servicer maintenance of REOs
 - ▣ Work with lenders/servicers to acquire and rehab foreclosures for affordable housing

For More Information: FRBSF Community Development Website

- Links to other resources and research on foreclosure trends and mitigation strategies
- All publications, presentations available on our website
- Conference materials also posted shortly after events



<http://www.frbsf.org/community/>