# Washington State Poverty

Community Reinvestment Act Roundtable November 13, 2014

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# The West Coast Poverty Center at the University of Washington



Find us at http://depts.washington.edu/wcpc/

#### Selected Upcoming WCPC Seminars

Monday, November 17 "Surviving the Great Recession" Jennifer Sherman, WSU

Spring 2015 "US Financial Diaries Project" Jonathan Morduch, New York University

Other seminars listed at http://depts.washington.edu/wcpc/

Our seminar series is supported by the UW School of Social Work and the Paul G. Allen Family Foundation.

## What is poverty?



21

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

# What is poverty?

Inadequate income

Material hardship

Stress and suffering

Exclusion





"Good news... the government has sent us to measure your poverty"

Credit: Chris Slane in The Listener 10-28-02

Household size	<b>Poverty line</b>
One person	\$11,888
Two people	\$15,142
Family of four	\$23,624

#### Mollie Orshanky

#### 1915-2007



#### Mollie Orshanky





## Family of four

## \$23,624

#### Poverty line v. basic needs



Source: Washington Budget & Policy Center

Household size	<b>Poverty line</b>
One person	\$11,888
Two people	\$15,142
Family of four	\$23,624

#### **POVERTY BY THE NUMBERS**

1 IN 15 People (6%) live in deep poverty.' 1 IN 7 People (14%) live in poverty.' 1 IN 3

People (31%) are considered low income.<sup>1</sup>

Source: Washington Budget & Policy Center











#### **Child Poverty**



#### CHILDREN LIVING IN LOW INCOME HOUSEHOLDS REMAINS HIGH.

Children under 18 living below 200 percent FPL, 2008 to 2013<sup>3</sup>



Source: Washington Budget & Policy Center



#### Reasons for Poverty

- Unemployment and underemployment
- Low-paying jobs
- Caregiving responsibilities
- Disability

#### **Employment and poverty**





#### Reasons for Poverty

- Unemployment and underemployment
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- Caregiving responsibilities
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# **Ending Poverty**

- Good jobs
- Social insurance
- Safety net



THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT AS AMENDED OFFERS GREATER OLD-AGE INSURANCE PROTECTION TO PEOPLE NOW NEARING RETIREMENT AGE.

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FOR INFORMATION WRITE OR CALL AT THE NEAREST FIELD OFFICE OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD

# **Ending Poverty**

- Good jobs
- Social insurance
- Safety net



#### Keeping Millions of People Out of Poverty



# **SPREAD THE TAX REFUND LOVE**









## Thank you

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